

**Sixty-fourth Legislative Assembly of North Dakota  
In Regular Session Commencing Tuesday, January 6, 2015**

SENATE BILL NO. 2312  
(Senators Sinner, Laffen)

AN ACT to create and enact subsection 9 of section 39-29.2-03 and sections 39-29.2-05 and 39-29.2-06 of the North Dakota Century Code, relating to unconventional vehicles; to amend and reenact subsection 3 of section 26.1-40-01, subsection 10 of section 26.1-41-01, subsection 49 of section 39-01-01, subsection 1 of section 39-04-36, subsection 2 of section 39-29.2-01, subsection 5 of section 39-29.2-03, subsection 7 of section 39-29.2-03, and section 39-29.2-04 of the North Dakota Century Code, relating to unconventional vehicles; to provide a penalty; and to declare an emergency.

**BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF NORTH DAKOTA:**

**SECTION 1. AMENDMENT.** Subsection 3 of section 26.1-40-01 of the North Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

3. "Policy" means any automobile policy which includes automobile liability coverage, uninsured motorist coverage, underinsured motorist coverage, automobile medical payments coverage, basic or optional excess no-fault benefits, or automobile physical damage coverage, delivered or issued for delivery in this state, insuring as the named insured an individual residing in this state, and under which the insured vehicles designated in the policy are of the following types only:
  - a. A motor vehicle of the private passenger or ~~station wagon~~ type that is not used as a public or livery conveyance, nor rented to others.
  - b. Any four-wheel motor vehicle with a load capacity of one thousand five hundred pounds [680.39 kilograms] or less which is not used in the occupation, profession, or business of the insured, nor used as a public or livery conveyance, nor rented to others.
  - c. Any motorcycle as that term is defined in section 39-01-01 that is not used as a public or livery conveyance, nor rented to others.
  - d. An unconventional vehicle as that term is defined in subsection 2 of section 39-29.2-01 that is not used as a public or livery conveyance, nor rented to others.

"Policy" does not include any policy that has been in effect less than sixty days at the time notice of cancellation is mailed or delivered by the insurer unless it is a renewal policy; any policy issued under the North Dakota assigned risk plan; any policy insuring more than six motor vehicles; any policy covering the operation of a garage, automobile sales agency, repair shop, service station, or public parking place; any policy providing insurance only on an excess basis; or any other contract providing insurance to a named insured even though the contract may incidentally provide insurance with respect to such motor vehicles.

**SECTION 2. AMENDMENT.** Subsection 10 of section 26.1-41-01 of the North Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

10. "Motor vehicle" means a vehicle having more than three load-bearing wheels, of a kind required to be registered under the laws of this state relating to motor vehicles, designed primarily for operation upon the public streets, roads, and highways, and driven by power other than muscular power, and includes a trailer drawn by or attached to such a vehicle. The term does not include an unconventional vehicle defined in subsection 2 of section 39-29.2-01.

**SECTION 3. AMENDMENT.** Subsection 49 of section 39-01-01 of the North Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

49. "Motor-powered recreational vehicle" means a motorcycle, unconventional vehicle, or off-highway vehicle as defined in section 39-29-01, or a snowmobile as defined in section 39-24-01.

**SECTION 4. AMENDMENT.** Subsection 1 of section 39-04-36 of the North Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

1. Whenever the ownership of a vehicle registered under the provisions of this chapter or chapter 39-18, or chapter 39-29.2 is transferred or assigned, the registration of the vehicle expires and the transferor shall remove the number plates.

**SECTION 5. AMENDMENT.** Subsection 2 of section 39-29.2-01 of the North Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

2. "Unconventional vehicle" means a motor vehicle that is designed to travel on at least three wheels in contact with the ground, has an unladen weight of at least three hundred pounds [136.08 kilograms] but less than eight thousand pounds [3628.7 kilograms], has a permanent upright seat ~~or saddle for the driver which is mounted at least twenty-four inches [50.8 centimeters] from the ground~~ that does not require the operator to straddle or sit astride it, has a steering device for front wheel steering control, is capable of speeds in excess of sixty-five miles [104.61 kilometers] per hour, complies with equipment listed in chapter 39-21 or 39-27, as appropriate, and has an identifying number. The term does not include motor vehicles that otherwise may be registered under this title.

**SECTION 6. AMENDMENT.** Subsection 5 of section 39-29.2-03 of the North Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

5. The fee for registration of an unconventional vehicle is fifty dollars per year. For a duplicate or replacement registration number plate or registration card that is lost, mutilated, or becomes illegible, the department may charge a fee of not more than five dollars.

**SECTION 7. AMENDMENT.** Subsection 7 of section 39-29.2-03 of the North Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

7. The department shall issue a plate in the same manner as a plate is issued to a motorcycle. Whenever the ownership of an unconventional vehicle registered under this chapter is transferred or assigned, the plates must be handled in accordance with subsection 1 of section 39-04-36.

**SECTION 8.** Subsection 9 to section 39-29.2-03 of the North Dakota Century Code is created and enacted as follows:

9. Every unconventional vehicle is subject to the motor vehicle body damage disclosure requirement of section 39-05-17.2.

**SECTION 9. AMENDMENT.** Section 39-29.2-04 of the North Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

**39-29.2-04. Operation of unconventional vehicle.**

To operate an unconventional vehicle on a highway, the operator must be a class D licensed driver. An operator may operate an unconventional vehicle on any highway ~~except an access-controlled highway.~~

**SECTION 10.** Section 39-29.2-05 of the North Dakota Century Code is created and enacted as follows:

**39-29.2-05. Equipment.**

~~A helmet violation under this subsection has the same penalty as driving a motorcycle without a helmet.~~

Operators and passengers in an unconventional vehicle shall comply with seatbelt use laws.

**SECTION 11.** Section 39-29.2-06 of the North Dakota Century Code is created and enacted as follows:

**39-29.2-06. Manufacturer's or distributor's certification.**

1. The manufacturer or distributor shall certify that an unconventional vehicle is designed and manufactured for use upon public highways and complies with the rules adopted under this chapter. An individual who manufactures an unconventional vehicle for personal use does not have to meet the certification requirements of this section, but shall comply with the rules adopted under this chapter.
2. The certificate must be incorporated on the manufacturer's statement of origin upon transfer of vehicle ownership.

**SECTION 12. EMERGENCY.** This Act is declared to be an emergency measure.

\_\_\_\_\_  
President of the Senate

\_\_\_\_\_  
Speaker of the House

\_\_\_\_\_  
Secretary of the Senate

\_\_\_\_\_  
Chief Clerk of the House

This certifies that the within bill originated in the Senate of the Sixty-fourth Legislative Assembly of North Dakota and is known on the records of that body as Senate Bill No. 2312 and that two-thirds of the members-elect of the Senate voted in favor of said law.

Vote:        Yeas 45                      Nays 2                      Absent 0

\_\_\_\_\_  
President of the Senate

\_\_\_\_\_  
Secretary of the Senate

This certifies that two-thirds of the members-elect of the House of Representatives voted in favor of said law.

Vote:        Yeas 93                      Nays 0                      Absent 1

\_\_\_\_\_  
Speaker of the House

\_\_\_\_\_  
Chief Clerk of the House

Received by the Governor at \_\_\_\_\_ M. on \_\_\_\_\_, 2015.

Approved at \_\_\_\_\_ M. on \_\_\_\_\_, 2015.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Governor

Filed in this office this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 2015,

at \_\_\_\_\_ o'clock \_\_\_\_\_ M.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Secretary of State