

Introduced by

Judiciary Committee

(At the request of the Department of Human Services)

1 A BILL for an Act to amend and reenact section 27-20-45 of the North Dakota Century Code,  
2 relating to the department of human services receiving a copy of the termination of parental  
3 rights petition and summons.

4 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF NORTH DAKOTA:**

5 **SECTION 1. AMENDMENT.** Section 27-20-45 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
6 amended and reenacted as follows:

7 **27-20-45. Proceeding for termination of parental rights.**

- 8 1. The petition must comply with section 27-20-21 and state clearly that an order for  
9 termination of parental rights is requested and that the effect will be as stated in  
10 section 27-20-46.
- 11 2. If both of the natural parents of the child are not named in the petition either as  
12 petitioner or as respondent, the court shall cause inquiry to be made of the petitioner  
13 and other appropriate persons in an effort to identify an unnamed parent. The inquiry  
14 must include, to the extent necessary and appropriate, all of the following:
- 15 a. Whether any man is presumed to be the father of the child under chapter 14-20.  
16 b. Whether the natural mother of the child was cohabiting with a man at the time of  
17 conception or birth of the child.  
18 c. Whether the natural mother of the child has received from any man support  
19 payments or promises of support with respect to the child or in connection with  
20 her pregnancy.  
21 d. Whether any person has formally or informally acknowledged or declared that  
22 person's possible parentage of the child.  
23 e. Whether any person claims any right to custody of the child.

- 1           3. The court shall add as respondent to the petition and cause to be served with a  
2           summons any person identified by the court as an unnamed parent, unless the person  
3           has relinquished parental rights, or parental rights have been previously terminated by  
4           a court.
- 5           4. If the court, after inquiry, is unable to identify an unnamed parent and no person has  
6           appeared in the proceeding claiming to be an unnamed parent of the child or to have  
7           any right of custody of the child, the court shall enter an order terminating all parental  
8           rights of the unnamed parent with reference to the child and the parent and child  
9           relationship.
- 10          5. If a petition for termination of parental rights is made by a parent of the child under this  
11          section or if a parent consents to termination of parental rights under section 27-20-44,  
12          that parent is entitled under section 27-20-26 to legal counsel during all stages of a  
13          proceeding to terminate the parent and child relationship.
- 14          6. Subject to the disposition of an appeal, upon the expiration of thirty days after an order  
15          terminating parental rights is issued under this section, the order cannot be questioned  
16          by any person, including the petitioner, in any manner, or upon any ground, including  
17          fraud, misrepresentation, failure to give any required notice, or lack of jurisdiction of  
18          the parties or of the subject matter, unless the person retained custody of the child.
- 19          7. At least ten days before the petition is heard, the clerk of district court or juvenile court  
20          shall provide a copy of the petition and summons, if any, to the department of human  
21          services.