

**FIRST ENGROSSMENT  
with Senate Amendments  
ENGROSSED HOUSE BILL NO. 1253**

Introduced by

Representatives Louser, Christensen, Kasper, B. Koppelman, Rohr, D. Ruby, Schauer,  
Toman

Senators Hogue, Meyer, K. Roers, Vedaa

1 A BILL for an Act to create and enact a new subdivision to subsection 2 of section 12-60-24, a  
2 new section to chapter 16.1-01, sections 16.1-07-13.1 and 16.1-12-10, and a new section to  
3 chapter 54-09 of the North Dakota Century Code, relating to election administration; to amend  
4 and reenact subsection 1 of section 16.1-01-01, sections 16.1-01-03, 16.1-01-05.1, 16.1-01-06,  
5 16.1-01-07, and 16.1-01-08, subsection 5 of section 16.1-01-09, subsection 7 of section  
6 16.1-01-09.1, sections 16.1-01-12, 16.1-01-16, and 16.1-01-17, the new section to chapter  
7 16.1-01 of the North Dakota Century Code as created by section 1 of House Bill No. 1256, as  
8 approved by the sixty-seventh legislative assembly, sections 16.1-02-01, 16.1-02-02,  
9 16.1-02-05, 16.1-02-06, 16.1-02-07, 16.1-02-10, 16.1-02-11, and 16.1-02-13, subsection 2 of  
10 section 16.1-05-01, sections 16.1-06-02, 16.1-06-04, 16.1-06-11, 16.1-06-12, 16.1-06-14,  
11 16.1-06-17, 16.1-06-18, 16.1-06-19, 16.1-06-25, and 16.1-06-26, subsection 1 of  
12 section 16.1-07-05, sections 16.1-07-06, 16.1-07-07, 16.1-07-08, 16.1-07-09, and 16.1-07-10,  
13 subsection 1 of section 16.1-07-12.1, sections 16.1-07-15, 16.1-08.1-01, 16.1-08.1-03.1,  
14 16.1-10-07, 16.1-11-05.1, 16.1-11-06, 16.1-11-10, 16.1-11-11, 16.1-11-12, 16.1-11-16,  
15 16.1-11-18, 16.1-11-19, 16.1-11-20, 16.1-11-21, 16.1-11-22, 16.1-11-31, 16.1-11-32, 16.1-11-33,  
16 16.1-11-35, 16.1-11-36, 16.1-11-37, 16.1-11-39, 16.1-11.1-02, 16.1-11.1-03, 16.1-11.1-08,  
17 16.1-12-01, 16.1-12-02.1, 16.1-12-03, 16.1-12-06, 16.1-12-07, 16.1-12-09, 16.1-13-05,  
18 16.1-13-09, 16.1-13-14, 16.1-13-17, 16.1-13-18, 16.1-13-19, 16.1-13-23, 16.1-13-25,  
19 16.1-13-27, 16.1-13-28, 16.1-13-29, 16.1-13-30, and 16.1-13-31, subsection 1 of  
20 section 16.1-15-01, and sections 16.1-15-01.1, 16.1-15-02, 16.1-15-08, 16.1-15-09, 16.1-15-10,  
21 16.1-15-13, 16.1-15-15, 16.1-15-19, 16.1-15-20, 16.1-15-21, 16.1-15-25, 16.1-15-30,  
22 16.1-15-37, 16.1-15-42, 16.1-15-43, 16.1-15-45, 16.1-15-47, 16.1-16-01, 16.1-16-02,  
23 16.1-16-04, 16.1-16-05, and 16.1-16-07 of the North Dakota Century Code, relating to election  
24 administration; to repeal sections 16.1-06-10.1, 16.1-07-11, 16.1-07-13, and 16.1-13-24 of the

1 North Dakota Century Code, relating to election administration and the removal of obsolete  
2 language; and to provide a penalty.

3 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF NORTH DAKOTA:**

4 **SECTION 1.** A new subdivision to subsection 2 of section 12-60-24 of the North Dakota  
5 Century Code is created and enacted as follows:

6 The secretary of state for employees with access to personally identifying  
7 information of residents or businesses of the state or with access to elections  
8 systems that are critical infrastructure under section 44-04-24.

9 **SECTION 2.** A new section to chapter 16.1-01 of the North Dakota Century Code is created  
10 and enacted as follows:

11 **Definitions.**

12 For purposes of this title, unless the context otherwise requires, "candidate" means:

- 13 1. An individual holding public office;
- 14 2. An individual who publicly has declared that individual's candidacy for nomination for  
15 election or election to public office or has filed or accepted a nomination for public  
16 office;
- 17 3. An individual who has formed a campaign or other committee for that individual's  
18 candidacy for public office;
- 19 4. An individual who has circulated a nominating petition to have that individual's name  
20 placed on the ballot; and
- 21 5. An individual who, in any manner, has solicited or received a contribution for that  
22 individual's candidacy for public office, whether before or after the election for that  
23 office.

24 **SECTION 3. AMENDMENT.** Subsection 1 of section 16.1-01-01 of the North Dakota  
25 Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

- 26 1. The secretary of state ~~must be~~ is, ex officio, supervisor of elections and may employ  
27 additional personnel to administer this title. The secretary of state shall supervise the  
28 conduct of elections and in that supervisory capacity has, in addition to other powers  
29 conferred by law, the power to examine upon the secretary of state's request or the  
30 request of any election official, any election ballot or other material, ~~electronic~~ electronic voting

1 system ~~or counting machine~~ authorized by chapter 16.1-06, or device used in  
2 connection with any election, for the purpose of determining sufficient compliance with  
3 the law and established criteria and standards adopted by the secretary of state  
4 according to section 16.1-06-26. The secretary of state, upon determining ~~that any~~  
5 ballot or other material, ~~electronic voting system or counting machine~~, or device is not  
6 in sufficient compliance with the law or established criteria and standards, shall direct  
7 the proper changes to be made, and in the case of ~~electronic voting systems and~~  
8 ~~counting machines~~, may decertify the electronic voting systems ~~and counting~~  
9 ~~machines~~ according to the rules adopted under section 16.1-06-26.

10 **SECTION 4. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-01-03 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
11 amended and reenacted as follows:

12 **16.1-01-03. Opening and closing of the polls.**

13 The polls at all primary, general, and special elections must be opened at nine a.m. or  
14 earlier, but not earlier than seven a.m., as designated for any precinct by resolution of the  
15 governing body of the city or county in which the precinct is located. The polls must remain  
16 open continuously until seven p.m. or ~~such~~ later hour, not later than nine p.m., as may be  
17 designated for a precinct by resolution of the governing body of the city or county in which the  
18 precinct is located. All electors standing in line to vote at the time the polls are set to close must  
19 be allowed to vote, but electors arriving after closing time may not be allowed to vote. A voter  
20 may take up to thirty minutes to mark and cast the ballot after receiving the ballot from the  
21 election judge. After the polls close, the election board shall generate the report of the vote  
22 totals not later than thirty minutes after the last elector in line at the closing time received a  
23 ballot. An elector remaining in the polling place after the thirty minutes have expired who has  
24 not completed marking the ballot must be offered the choice of casting the ballot as marked or  
25 continuing to mark the ballot. If the elector chooses to continue marking the ballot, the ballot  
26 selections must be excluded from the report of the vote totals generated by the election board  
27 but must be forwarded by the election board to the canvassing board and added to the final  
28 tally. The secretary of state shall develop uniform, mandatory procedures for election boards to  
29 ensure the secrecy of each elector's ballot. The election officers present are responsible for  
30 determining who arrived in time to vote, and the election officers shall establish appropriate  
31 procedures for making that determination. All determinations required to be made pursuant to

1 this section relating to polling hours must be made, and the county auditor notified of ~~them~~the  
2 determinations, no later than thirty days ~~prior to~~before an election.

3 **SECTION 5. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-01-05.1 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
4 amended and reenacted as follows:

5 **16.1-01-05.1. Voter lists - Addition or transfer of names.**

6 Through the use of the central voter file provided for in chapter 16.1-02, the secretary of  
7 state shall establish a procedure by which a county auditor may transfer ~~a person's~~an  
8 individual's name from the voter list of one precinct to the voter list of another precinct in the  
9 state if ~~that person~~the individual establishes a new residence, and by which ~~a person~~an  
10 individual who establishes residence in the state may have ~~that person's~~the individual's name  
11 placed on the voter list in the appropriate precinct. The procedure provided for in this section  
12 may not be used to require the registration of electors.

13 **SECTION 6. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-01-06 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
14 amended and reenacted as follows:

15 **16.1-01-06. Highest number of votes elects.**

16 Unless otherwise expressly provided by the laws of this state, in all elections for the choice  
17 of any officer, the ~~person~~individual receiving the highest number of votes for any office ~~must~~  
18 be deemed ~~to have been~~ elected to that office.

19 **SECTION 7. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-01-07 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
20 amended and reenacted as follows:

21 **16.1-01-07. Constitutional amendments and other questions to be advertised -**  
22 **Notification by secretary of state - Manner of publishing.**

23 ~~Whenever~~If a proposed constitutional amendment or other question is to be submitted to  
24 the people of the state for popular vote, the secretary of state shall, ~~not less than fifty-five days~~  
25 ~~before the election~~, certify the amendment or other question to each county auditor not less  
26 than fifty-five days before the election, and each auditor shall cause notice ~~thereof~~of the  
27 question to be included in the notice required by section 16.1-13-05. Questions to be submitted  
28 to the people of a particular county must be advertised in the same manner.

29 ~~The~~At the same time the secretary of state certifies notice to the county auditors of the  
30 submission of a constitutional amendment or other question, the secretary of state shall, at the  
31 same time the secretary of state certifies notice to the county auditors of the submission of a

1 constitutional amendment or other question, certify the ballot form for such ~~the~~ questions. The  
2 ballot form must conform to the provisions of section 16.1-06-09 and must be used by all county  
3 auditors in ~~preparing to prepare~~ prepare ballots for submission to the electorate of each county and in  
4 ~~the preparation of to prepare~~ sample ballots. ~~Any requirements in this title that a sample ballot~~  
5 ~~be published will be met by the~~ The publication of either the paper ballot or the ballot as it will  
6 appear to ~~persons~~ individuals using an ~~electronic~~ a voting system device, depending  
7 ~~upon whichever corresponds to the method of voting used in the area involved, will satisfy any~~  
8 requirement in this title for a sample ballot to be published. Absentee voter ballots may not be  
9 ~~considered in determining which method of voting is used in an area. If both paper ballots and~~  
10 ~~electronic voting system ballots are used in an area, both forms must be published as sample~~  
11 ~~ballots to meet publication and notice requirements.~~ For two consecutive weeks before the  
12 sample ballot is published, an analysis of any constitutional amendment, initiated measure, or  
13 referred measure, written by the secretary of state after consultation with the attorney general,  
14 must be published in columns to enable the electors to become familiar with the effect of the  
15 proposed constitutional amendment or initiated or referred measure.

16 **SECTION 8. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-01-08 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
17 amended and reenacted as follows:

18 **16.1-01-08. Correcting errors on ballots - Requiring performance of duty - Correcting**  
19 **or prosecuting wrongful performance.**

20 1. The secretary of state shall ~~thoroughly~~ thoroughly investigate thoroughly, when the matter comes  
21 to the secretary of state's attention, any of the following:

22 1. a. Any error or omission ~~which that~~ that has occurred or is about to occur in ~~the placing~~  
23 ~~of any name on an official election ballot; however a factual dispute regarding a~~  
24 candidate's residency may be resolved only by a court order.

25 2. b. Any error ~~which that~~ that has been or is about to be committed in printing the ballot.

26 3. c. Any wrongful act ~~which that~~ that has been or is about to be done by any judge or  
27 election clerk, county auditor, canvassing board, a canvassing board member, or  
28 any other ~~person~~ individual charged with any duty concerning the election.

29 4. d. Any neglect of duty which has occurred or is about to occur.

30 2. If required, the secretary of state shall order the officer or ~~person~~ individual charged  
31 with ~~such the~~ the error, wrong, or neglect to correct the error, desist from the wrongful act,

1 or perform any required duty. The secretary of state may call upon any county auditor  
2 for aid in ~~investigation and correction of~~investigating and correcting the problem. The  
3 secretary of state shall cause any ~~person~~individual who violates the secretary of  
4 state's order to be prosecuted; if the violation constitutes an offense pursuant to this  
5 chapter. If the administrative remedies fail to correct the problem, or if the secretary of  
6 state refuses to act, any ~~person~~individual may petition the supreme court, or the  
7 district court of the relevant county ~~where~~if the election of a county officer is involved,  
8 for an order compelling the correction of the error, wrong, neglect, or act.

9 **SECTION 9. AMENDMENT.** Subsection 5 of section 16.1-01-09 of the North Dakota  
10 Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

11 5. When signed petitions are delivered to the secretary of state, the chairperson of the  
12 sponsoring committee shall submit to the secretary of state an affidavit stating that to  
13 the best of that individual's knowledge, the petitions contain at least the required  
14 number of signatures. The chairperson also shall submit a complete list of petition  
15 circulators which must include each circulator's full name and residential address. The  
16 residential address must be in this state and identify the circulator's street address,  
17 city, and zip code. Upon submission of the petitions to the secretary of state, the  
18 petitions are considered filed and may not be returned to the sponsoring committee for  
19 the purpose of continuing the circulation process or resubmitting the petitions at a later  
20 time. An elector's name may not be removed by the elector from a petition that has  
21 been submitted to and received by the secretary of state.

22 **SECTION 10. AMENDMENT.** Subsection 7 of section 16.1-01-09.1 of the North Dakota  
23 Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

24 7. When recall petitions are delivered to the secretary of state or other filing officer with  
25 whom a petition for nomination to the office in question is filed, the chairman of the  
26 sponsoring committee shall submit to the secretary of state or other filing officer an  
27 affidavit stating that to the best of that individual's knowledge, the petitions contain at  
28 least the required number of signatures. The chairperson also shall submit a complete  
29 list of petition circulators which must include each circulator's full name and residential  
30 address. The residential address must be in this state and identify the circulator's  
31 street address, city, and zip code. Upon submission of the petitions to the appropriate

1 filing officer, the petitions are considered filed and may not be returned to the chairman  
2 of the sponsoring committee for the purpose of continuing the circulation process or  
3 resubmitting the petitions at a later time. An elector's name may not be removed by  
4 the elector from a recall petition that has been submitted to and received by the  
5 appropriate filing officer.

6 **SECTION 11. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-01-12 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
7 amended and reenacted as follows:

8 **16.1-01-12. Election offenses - Penalty.**

- 9 1. It is unlawful for an individual, measure committee as described in section  
10 16.1-08.1-01, or other organization to:
- 11 a. Fraudulently alter another individual's ballot or substitute one ballot for another,  
12 or to otherwise defraud a voter of that voter's vote.
  - 13 b. Obstruct a qualified elector on the way to a polling place.
  - 14 c. Vote more than once in any election.
  - 15 d. Knowingly vote in the wrong election precinct or district.
  - 16 e. Disobey the lawful command of an election officer as defined in chapter 16.1-05.
  - 17 f. Knowingly exclude a qualified elector from voting or knowingly allow an  
18 unqualified ~~person~~individual to vote.
  - 19 g. Knowingly vote when not qualified to do so.
  - 20 h. Sign an initiative, referendum, recall, or any other election petition when not  
21 qualified to do so.
  - 22 i. Circulate an initiative, referendum, recall, or any other election petition not in its  
23 entirety or circulate such a petition when unqualified to do so.
  - 24 j. Pay or offer to pay any individual, measure committee, or other organization, or  
25 receive payment or agree to receive payment, on a basis related to the number  
26 of signatures obtained for circulating an initiative, referendum, or recall petition.  
27 This subsection does not prohibit the payment of salary and expenses for  
28 circulation of the petition on a basis not related to the number of signatures  
29 obtained, as long as the circulators file ~~their~~the intent to remunerate ~~prior~~  
30 ~~to~~before submitting the petitions and, in the case of initiative and referendum  
31 petitions, fully disclose all contributions received pursuant to chapter 16.1-08.1 to

1 the secretary of state upon submission of the petitions. The disclosure of  
2 contributions received under this section does not affect the requirement to file a  
3 pre-election report by individuals or organizations soliciting or accepting  
4 contributions for the purpose of aiding or opposing the circulation or passage of a  
5 statewide initiative or referendum petition or measure placed upon a statewide  
6 ballot by action of the legislative assembly under chapter 16.1-08.1. Any  
7 signature obtained in violation of this subdivision is void and may not be counted.

8 k. Willfully fail to perform any duty of an election officer after having accepted the  
9 responsibility of being an election officer by taking the oath as prescribed in this  
10 title.

11 l. Willfully violate any rule adopted by the secretary of state pursuant to this title.

12 m. Willfully make any false canvass of votes, or make, sign, publish, or deliver any  
13 false return of an election, knowing the ~~same~~canvass or return to be false; or  
14 willfully deface, destroy, or conceal any statement or certificate entrusted to the  
15 individual's or organization's care.

16 n. Destroy ballots, ballot boxes, election lists, or other election supplies except as  
17 provided by law, or negatively impact the confidentiality, integrity, or availability of  
18 any system used for voting.

19 o. Sign a name other than that individual's own name to an initiative, referendum,  
20 recall, or any other election petition.

21 2. a. A violation of subdivisions b, e, f, or h through l of subsection 1 is a class A  
22 misdemeanor.

23 b. A violation of subdivisions a, c, d, g, or m of subsection 1 is a class C felony.

24 c. A violation of subdivision n of subsection 1 ~~occurring after an election but before~~  
25 ~~the final canvass, or during an election,~~ is a class C felony, ~~and in other cases is~~  
26 ~~a class A misdemeanor.~~

27 d. A violation of subdivision o of subsection 1 is a class A misdemeanor if an  
28 individual signs one or two names other than the individual's own name to a  
29 petition and is a class C felony if an individual signs more than two names other  
30 than the individual's own name to a petition.



1 e. An organization, as defined in section 12.1-03-04, that violates this section is  
2 subject to the organizational fines in section 12.1-32-01.1. The court in which the  
3 conviction is entered shall notify the secretary of state of the conviction and shall  
4 order the secretary of state to revoke the certificate of authority of any convicted  
5 organization or limited liability company. The organization may not reapply to the  
6 secretary of state for authorization to do business under any name for one year  
7 upon conviction of a class A misdemeanor and for five years upon conviction of a  
8 class C felony under this section.

9 f. An individual who is a member of an organization may be convicted of a violation  
10 as an accomplice under section 12.1-03-01.

11 3. Every act ~~which by this chapter is made~~this chapter makes criminal when committed  
12 with reference to the election of a candidate is equally criminal when committed with  
13 reference to the determination of a question submitted to qualified electors to be  
14 decided by votes cast at an election.

15 **SECTION 12. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-01-16 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
16 amended and reenacted as follows:

17 **16.1-01-16. Secretary of state to establish a uniform state-based administrative**  
18 **complaint procedure.**

19 The secretary of state shall establish a uniform state-based administrative complaint  
20 procedure to remedy grievances according to section 402 of the Help America Vote Act of 2002  
21 [Pub. L. 107-252; 116 Stat. 1666; 42 U.S.C. 15512]. The complaint procedure must be uniform  
22 and nondiscriminatory and address complaints of violations of any provision of title III of the  
23 Help America Vote Act of 2002, including a violation that has occurred, is occurring, or is about  
24 to occur. A complaint filed under the complaint procedure must be in writing; and notarized, and  
25 be signed and sworn by the ~~person~~individual filing the complaint. The secretary of state is-  
26 ~~authorized to~~may consolidate complaints. At the request of a complainant, the secretary of state  
27 shall establish a procedure for providing a review on the record. If the secretary of state  
28 determines there is a violation of a provision of title III of the Help America Vote Act of 2002  
29 [Pub. L. 107-252; 116 Stat. 1666; 42 U.S.C. 15481-15502], the secretary of state shall  
30 determine and provide an appropriate remedy. If the secretary of state determines ~~that~~ a  
31 violation of title III of the Help America Vote Act of 2002 has not occurred, the secretary of state

1 shall dismiss the complaint and publish the results of the review. The secretary of state shall  
2 make a final determination with respect to a complaint within ninety days of the date the  
3 complaint is filed with the secretary of state, unless the complainant consents to a longer period  
4 of time for the secretary of state to make a determination. If the secretary of state fails to meet  
5 the ninety-day deadline for determining a complaint, the complaint must be resolved within sixty  
6 days under an alternative dispute resolution procedure.

7 **SECTION 13. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-01-17 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
8 amended and reenacted as follows:

9 **16.1-01-17. Estimated fiscal impact of an initiated or referred measure.**

10 ~~At least ninety days before a statewide election at which~~As soon as practicable after the  
11 secretary of state approves an initiated or referred measure ~~will be voted upon for the ballot,~~ the  
12 legislative council shall coordinate the determination of the estimated fiscal impact of the  
13 initiated or referred measure. Upon notification from the secretary of state that signed petitions  
14 have been submitted for placement of an initiated or referred measure on the ballot, the  
15 legislative management shall hold hearings, receive public testimony, and gather information on  
16 the estimated fiscal impact of the measure. Each agency, institution, or department shall provide  
17 information requested in the format and time frame prescribed by the legislative council for  
18 identifying the estimated fiscal impact of the measure. At least thirty days before the public vote  
19 on the measure, the legislative council shall submit a statement of the estimated fiscal impact of  
20 the measure to the secretary of state. Upon receipt, the secretary of state shall include a notice  
21 within the analysis required by section 16.1-01-07 specifying where copies of the statement of  
22 the estimated fiscal impact can be obtained. Within thirty days of the close of the first complete  
23 fiscal year after the effective date of an initiated or referred measure approved by the voters, the  
24 agencies, institutions, or departments that provided the estimates of the fiscal impact of the  
25 measure to the legislative council under this section shall submit a report to the legislative  
26 council on the actual fiscal impact for the first complete fiscal year resulting from provisions of  
27 the initiated or referred measure and a comparison to the estimates provided to the legislative  
28 council under this section, and the legislative council shall issue a report of the actual fiscal  
29 impact of the initiated or referred measure.

30 **SECTION 14. AMENDMENT.** Section 1 of House Bill No. 1256, as approved by the sixty-  
31 seventh legislative assembly, is amended and reenacted as follows:

1                   **SECTION 1.** A new section to chapter 16.1-01 of the North Dakota Century Code  
2 is created and enacted as follows:

3                   **Use of nonpublic funds prohibited - Penalty.**

4           1. The state and political subdivisions may not solicit, accept, or use any grants or  
5 donations from private persons for elections operations or administration except:

6           a. The use of privately owned facilities for polling places;

7           b. Food for poll workers; and

8           c. Other nonmonetary donations that are not used to prepare, process, mark,  
9           collect, or tabulate ballots or votes.

10          2. An individual who knowingly violates subsection 1 is guilty of a class A misdemeanor.

11           **SECTION 15. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-02-01 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
12 amended and reenacted as follows:

13           **16.1-02-01. Permanent central voter file.**

14           A permanent, centralized electronic database of voters, to be known as the central voter  
15 file, is established with the offices of the secretary of state and county auditors linked together  
16 by a centralized statewide system. The county auditor is chief custodian of the central voter file  
17 records in each county. The secretary of state shall maintain the central voter file and provide  
18 training and documentation that users who have been granted access to the system shall  
19 follow. The central voter file must be accessible by the secretary of state and all county auditors  
20 for purposes of preventing and determining voter fraud, making changes and updates, and  
21 generating information, including pollbooks, reports, inquiries, forms, and voter lists.

22           **SECTION 16. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-02-02 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
23 amended and reenacted as follows:

24           **16.1-02-02. Costs of creating and maintaining a central voter file.**

25           ~~The creation of the central voter file and its maintenance through June 30, 2011, must be~~  
26 ~~paid for with funds from the state's election fund, provided the election fund contains adequate~~  
27 ~~funding to create and maintain the central voter file. The creation of the central voter file and its~~  
28 ~~maintenance through June 30, 2011, may not be paid for from funds in the secretary of state's~~  
29 ~~budget, the state's general fund, or from county funds. Beginning July 1, 2011, the~~The offices  
30 required to perform the functions and duties of this chapter shall bear the costs incurred in  
31 performing those duties, and the secretary of state shall pay the costs of operating and

1 maintaining the central voter file. As used in this section, costs of maintaining the central voter  
2 file mean costs of annual software licenses, hosting costs for the software in the state data-  
3 center hosting, costs of necessary enhancements to the software, database updates, and the  
4 costs for implementing the duties and responsibilities of the secretary of state's office relating to  
5 the central voter file.

6 **SECTION 17. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-02-05 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
7 amended and reenacted as follows:

8 **16.1-02-05. Entry of new voters into the central voter file - Query of the central voter**  
9 **file for double voting - Postelection verification.**

- 10 1. Within ~~forty-five days~~ twelve business days following an election, the county auditor  
11 shall enter the name and required information of each individual who voted at the last  
12 election who is not already contained in the central voter file and update any required  
13 information requested and obtained at the last election for any individual contained in  
14 the central voter file.
- 15 2. The secretary of state, with the assistance of the county auditors, ~~within eighty-five~~  
16 ~~days following an election~~ before the meeting of the state canvassing board, shall  
17 query the central voter file to determine if any individual voted more than once during  
18 the preceding election. The secretary of state shall immediately notify the county  
19 auditor and state's attorney in each affected county for further investigation.
- 20 3. Upon return of any nonforwardable mail from an election official, the county auditor  
21 shall ascertain the name and address of that individual. If the individual is no longer at  
22 the address recorded in the central voter file, the county auditor shall transfer the voter  
23 to the correct precinct in the central voter file or notify the county of the voter's new  
24 residence so the voter record can be transferred to the correct county. If a notice  
25 mailed at least sixty days after the return of the first nonforwardable mail is also  
26 returned by the postal service, the county auditor shall designate the individual as  
27 "inactive" in the central voter file.

28 **SECTION 18. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-02-06 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
29 amended and reenacted as follows:

1           **16.1-02-06. Reporting deceased individuals and changes of names - Changes to**  
2 **records in the central voter file.**

- 3           1. The state health officer shall provide for the regular reporting to the secretary of state  
4 the name, address, date of birth, and county of residence, if available, of each  
5 individual eighteen years of age or older who has died while maintaining residence in  
6 this state since the last report. Within thirty days after receiving a report, the secretary  
7 of state shall designate each individual included in the report as "deceased" in the  
8 central voter file. ~~The secretary of state shall prepare and distribute a list of individuals~~  
9 ~~designated as "deceased" to each county auditor.~~
- 10          2. The state health officer shall provide for the regular reporting to the secretary of state  
11 the name, address, date of birth, and county of residence, if available, of each  
12 individual eighteen years of age or older whose name was changed by marriage since  
13 the last report. ~~The secretary of state shall prepare and distribute a list of those~~  
14 ~~individuals to each county auditor.~~
- 15          3. After receiving notice of death of an individual who has died outside the county, the  
16 county auditor shall designate that individual as "deceased" in the central voter file.  
17 Notice must be in the form of a printed obituary or a written statement signed by an  
18 individual having knowledge of the death of the individual.

19           **SECTION 19. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-02-07 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
20 amended and reenacted as follows:

21           **16.1-02-07. Reporting changes of names - Changes to records in the central voter file.**

22           The state court administrator shall provide for the regular reporting to the secretary of state  
23 the name, address, date of birth, and county of residence, if available, of each individual  
24 eighteen years of age or older whose name was changed by divorce or any order or decree of  
25 the court since the last report. ~~The secretary of state shall prepare and distribute a list of those~~  
26 ~~individuals to each county auditor.~~ Any individual who has obtained a protection order under  
27 section 14-07.1-03 or who is protected by a disorderly conduct restraining order under section  
28 12.1-31.2-01 must be listed in the central voter file with a "secured active" designation. A  
29 "secured active" designation means a record maintained as an active voter for pollbook  
30 purposes, but otherwise is an exempt record. The state court administrator or the bureau of

1 criminal investigation shall make available upon request of the secretary of state the name of  
2 each individual who has obtained such an order.

3 **SECTION 20. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-02-10 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
4 amended and reenacted as follows:

5 **16.1-02-10. Posting voting history - Failure to vote - Individuals designated inactive.**

6 Within ~~seventy-five~~ fifty calendar days after each election, each county auditor shall post the  
7 voting history for each individual who voted in the election. After the close of each  
8 even-numbered calendar year, the secretary of state shall determine if any individual has not  
9 voted during the preceding four years and shall change the status of each such individual to  
10 "inactive" in the central voter file. ~~The secretary of state shall prepare a report to each county~~  
11 ~~auditor which contains the name of each individual who has been designated as "inactive" in~~  
12 ~~the central voter file.~~ Although not counted in an election, a late absentee ballot from an  
13 individual may not be used to designate an individual as "inactive" in the central voter file.

14 **SECTION 21. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-02-11 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
15 amended and reenacted as follows:

16 **16.1-02-11. Secretary of state ~~to~~may adopt rules for the purpose of maintaining the**  
17 **central voter file.**

18 The secretary of state shall ~~shall~~ may adopt rules and procedures according to subsection 3 of  
19 section 16.1-01-01 ~~for the purpose of implementing~~ to implement this chapter and ~~for updating~~  
20 ~~and maintaining~~ to update and maintain the central voter file. The rules ~~must~~ may:

- 21 1. Provide for the establishment and maintenance of a central voter file.
- 22 2. Provide for the generation and assignment of a unique identifier to each individual  
23 contained in the central voter file.
- 24 3. Provide procedures for entering data into the central voter file.
- 25 4. Provide for any additional information to be requested of and obtained from an  
26 individual which is to be maintained in the central voter file, not already provided by  
27 law, but necessary for the proper administration of the central voter file.
- 28 5. Provide for the exchange of records maintained by the appropriate state and county  
29 agencies and officials for receiving regular reports regarding individuals and records of  
30 individuals contained in the central voter file.

- 1           6.    Allow each county auditor and the secretary of state to add, modify, and delete
- 2                    information from the central voter file to ensure accurate and up-to-date records.
- 3           7.    Allow each county auditor and the secretary of state to have access to the central
- 4                    voter file for review, search, and inquiry capabilities.
- 5           8.    Provide security and protection of all information contained in the central voter file and
- 6                    to ensure that unauthorized access and entry is prohibited.
- 7           9.    Provide a system for each county to identify the precinct to which an individual should
- 8                    be assigned for voting purposes.

9           **SECTION 22. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-02-13 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
10 amended and reenacted as follows:

11           **16.1-02-13. Information contained in pollbooks generated from the central voter file.**

12           The county auditor shall generate a pollbook for each precinct in the county from the central  
13 voter file by the day before an election. With the exception of a record designated "secured  
14 active" and the voter's birth date and driver's license or nondriver identification card number  
15 issued by the department of transportation, which are exempt records, the precinct pollbooks  
16 are open records under section 44-04-18. When providing access to or a copy of a pollbook, the  
17 election official administering the election shall redact from the pollbook any voter records  
18 designated as secured active along with the voter's date of birth and identification numbers  
19 listed on the paper pollbook used in an election. If an electronic pollbook is used, the election  
20 official, upon request for a copy of the pollbook, shall generate a list including the allowable  
21 information detailed in this section for the individuals who voted in the election. The list provided  
22 from an electronic pollbook may be requested by precinct or county. The secretary of state shall  
23 prescribe procedures for generating pollbooks and for transporting the pollbooks to the election-  
24 judgespoll clerks for use on election day. ~~Pollbooks~~Electronic pollbooks may have a secure  
25 connection from the polling place to the data maintained in the central voter file to ensure the  
26 integrity of the election. Each pollbook generated from the central voter file must contain the  
27 following information for each individual contained ~~therein~~in the pollbook:

- 28           1.    The complete legal name of the individual.
- 29           2.    The complete residential address of the individual.
- 30           3.    The complete mailing address of the individual, if different from the individual's
- 31                    residential address.

- 1       4. The unique identifier generated and assigned to the individual.
- 2       5. The county, legislative district, city or township, school district, county commissioner
- 3       district, if applicable, precinct name, and precinct number in which the individual
- 4       resides. A ballot-style code identifying this information may be used in place of the
- 5       information required by this subsection.
- 6       6. Any other information requested of and obtained from the individual deemed
- 7       necessary by the secretary of state for the proper administration of the pollbook.

8       **SECTION 23. AMENDMENT.** Subsection 2 of section 16.1-05-01 of the North Dakota  
9 Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

- 10      2. The election judges must be appointed in the following manner:
  - 11      a. Except as provided in subdivision b:
    - 12          (1) The election judges for each polling place must be appointed in writing by
    - 13          the district chairs representing the two parties that cast the largest number
    - 14          of votes in the state at the last general election. In polling places in which
    - 15          over one thousand votes are cast in any election, the county auditor may
    - 16          request each district party chair to appoint an additional election judge.
    - 17          (2) The district party chair shall notify the county auditor of the counties in which
    - 18          the precincts are located of the appointment of the election judges at least
    - 19          forty days before the primary, general, or special election. If this notice is not
    - 20          received within the time specified in this section, the county auditor shall
    - 21          appoint the judges and provide notice of the appointment to the district party
    - 22          chair. If the county auditor has exhausted all practicable means to select
    - 23          judges from within the boundaries of the precincts within the polling place
    - 24          and vacancies still remain, the county auditor may select election judges
    - 25          who reside outside of the voting precinct but who reside within the polling
    - 26          place's legislative districts. If vacancies still remain, the county auditor may
    - 27          select election judges who reside outside of the legislative districts but who
    - 28          reside within the county.
  - 29      b. For special elections involving only no-party offices, the election official
  - 30      responsible for the administration of the election, with the approval of the majority



1                   of the members of the applicable governing body, shall appoint the election  
2                   judges for each polling place.

3           **SECTION 24. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-06-02 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
4 amended and reenacted as follows:

5           **16.1-06-02. Ballots prepared by county auditor or local official - Penalty.**

6           For a local election, the ballots must be printed and distributed under the direction of the  
7 auditor or clerk of the local subdivision. For all other elections, ballots must be printed and  
8 distributed under the direction of the county auditor, subject to the supervision and approval of  
9 the secretary of state as to the legal sufficiency of the form, style, wording, and contents of the  
10 ballots. If an auditor or clerk of a local subdivision, a county auditor, or the secretary of state  
11 causes or approves the printing of a ballot listing an individual as a candidate when the official  
12 knows or should know the individual does not meet the qualifications, or has not satisfied the  
13 requirements to be a candidate, the official is guilty of an infraction.

14           **SECTION 25. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-06-04 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
15 amended and reenacted as follows:

16           **16.1-06-04. Form and quality of ballots generally.**

17           1. All official ballots prepared under this title must:

18           4. a. Be printed on uniform quality and color of paper in an ink color suitable to make  
19                   the ballot clearly legible and compatible with the ~~electronic~~ voting system  
20                   requirements necessary to tabulate the votes.

21           2. b. Be of sufficient length to contain the names of all candidates to be voted for at  
22                   that election.

23           3. c. Have the language "Vote for no more than \_\_\_\_\_ name (or names)" placed  
24                   immediately under the name of each office.

25           4. d. Have printed ~~thereon~~ on the ballot "To vote for the candidate of your choice, ~~you~~  
26                   ~~must~~ darken the oval next to the name of that candidate. To vote for a person  
27                   whose name is not printed on the ballot, ~~you must~~ darken the oval next to the  
28                   blank line provided and write that person's name on the blank line."

29           5. e.  
30                   Leave sufficient space for each office to write ~~a name, or names, as the case~~  
31                   ~~may be,~~ in lieu of those printed on the ballot.

1       6.    f.   ~~Immediately~~Have an oval printed preceding and on the same line as the name of  
2           each candidate ~~must be printed an oval in which the voter is to~~ darken to mark  
3           the voter's choice ~~by darkening the oval next to the name of the candidate~~  
4           chosen.

5       7.    g.    Provide text boxes at the bottom of the first side of the ballot. The text box at the  
6           bottom of the first column is to contain the words "Official Ballot, the name of the  
7           county, the name or number of the precinct, and the date of the election". The  
8           text box is to contain the words "All ballots, other than those used to vote  
9           absentee, must first be initialed by appropriate election officials in order to be  
10          counted". The text box at the bottom of the third column is to contain the word  
11          "initials" preceded by a blank line where the judge or inspector shall initial the  
12          ballot.

13       ~~Any precinct that uses an electronic counting machine may require the use of a particular~~  
14       ~~writing instrument to mark the ballot so the ballots may be properly counted.~~

15       2.    The ballot must contain the names of all candidates, the contents of measures as  
16           required by section 16.1-06-09, and the statements of questions to be submitted to the  
17           voters. The ballot must be arranged in a manner and form approximating as far as  
18           possible the requirements of this section.

19       **SECTION 26. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-06-11 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
20       amended and reenacted as follows:

21       **16.1-06-11. ~~Electronic voting~~Voting systems authorized.**

22       ~~The use of electronic voting~~Voting systems may be used in accordance with the provisions  
23       of this chapter is hereby authorized in any election precinct upon finding and declaration by  
24       resolution of the city governing body, and also of the board of county commissioners of the  
25       county in which such election precinct is located, that such use is advisable or necessary in that  
26       precinct. Thereafter, a system or Voting systems may be procured, ~~on a temporary or~~  
27       ~~permanent basis, under terms and conditions, including assumption and division of cost of~~  
28       ~~acquisition and maintenance by the city and county, agreed upon by the respective governing~~  
29       ~~bodies, provided the system or systems being procured have been approved and certified for~~  
30       procurement and use in the state by the secretary of state according to section 16.1-06-26. The

1 system ~~or systems~~then may then be used in any state, county, city, or district election in that  
2 precinct or other voting area of which that precinct is a part.

3 **SECTION 27. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-06-12 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
4 amended and reenacted as follows:

5 **16.1-06-12. Definitions.**

6 As used in this title with regard to electronic voting systems:

- 7 1. ~~"Automatic tabulating equipment" means an apparatus which automatically tabulates~~  
8 ~~and counts votes recorded on ballots or entered directly into a computer or other~~  
9 ~~electronic device by means of a touchscreen or other data entry device and data~~  
10 ~~processing machines which can be used for counting votes and tabulating results.~~  
11 2. ~~"Ballot" means a handcount paper ballot or for an electronic~~from which the votes for  
12 candidates and questions are tabulated by hand or by a voting system includes a  
13 ~~tabulating paper ballot, recorded by optical scan reader, containing the names of~~  
14 ~~offices and candidates and the questions to be voted on, which is used in conjunction~~  
15 ~~with the marking device and on which votes may be recorded. For direct recording~~  
16 ~~electronic voting systems, ballot means the ballot display provided by electro-optical~~  
17 ~~devices showing the names and candidates and the questions to be voted on that~~  
18 ~~allows a voter to directly enter choices into electronic storage with the use of a~~  
19 ~~touchscreen or other data entry device. The term includes the digital image of a~~  
20 marked ballot captured by a voting system.  
21 2. "Ballot marking device" means a device for marking ballots with ink or other  
22 substance, or any other method for recording votes on ballots such that the votes may  
23 be tabulated and counted by tabulation.  
24 3. ~~"Counting center" means the~~a location or locations designated by the county auditor  
25 for the ~~automatic tabulating and counting of ballots and tabulation of votes from the~~  
26 ballots.  
27 4. ~~"Direct recording electronic voting system~~Digital scan" means a voting system that  
28 records votes by means of a ballot display provided by electro-optical devices that  
29 allows a voter to directly enter choices into electronic storage with the use of a  
30 touchscreen or other data entry device. An alphabetic keyboard may be employed as  
31 an entry device to facilitate voting for write-in candidates. A voter's choices are stored

1           in the direct recording electronic voting system's internal memory devices and added  
2           to the choices of all other voters procedure in which votes cast on a paper ballot are  
3           tabulated by examining marks made in voting response locations on the ballot and an  
4           image of the ballot is captured and retained.

5           5. "Electronic voting Voting system" means at the system, or the combination of electronic  
6           voting systems and devices authorized under this chapter, that may employ a marking  
7           device in conjunction with ballots or the use of a touchscreen or other data entry  
8           device and automatic tabulating equipment for the recording, tabulating, and counting  
9           of votes in an election.

10          6. "Electronic voting system device" means a single unit of an electronic voting system.

11          7. "Marking device" means a device for marking ballots with ink or other substance, or  
12          any other method for recording votes on ballots in a manner that the votes may be  
13          tabulated and counted by automatic tabulating equipment.

14          8. "Optical scan" means a procedure in which votes cast on a paper ballot are tabulated  
15          by means of examining marks made in voting response locations on the ballot with an  
16          optical reader and devices authorized under this chapter which may employ a ballot  
17          marking device with use of a touchscreen or other data entry device to record and  
18          count votes in an election.

19          **SECTION 28. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-06-14 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
20          amended and reenacted as follows:

21          **16.1-06-14. Requirements for electronic voting systems.**

22          Any electronic voting system used in an election in this state must:

- 23          1. Provide facilities for voting for nominated candidates, for persons not in nomination,  
24          and upon questions or measures submitted to the voters.
- 25          2. Permit each voter to vote for as many persons for any office as the voter is entitled to  
26          vote for, and must allow each voter to vote in primary elections for candidates for  
27          nomination by the political party of the voter's choice, but ~~the system~~ the system must preclude  
28          each voter from voting for more persons for any office than the voter is entitled to vote  
29          for, from voting more than once for the same candidate or upon the same measure or  
30          question submitted to the voters, or voting the ballot of more than one political party in  
31          any primary election.

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- 1       3. Permit each voter, insofar as is possible, by the replacement of spoiled ballots, to  
2       change the voter's vote for any candidate, or upon any measure or question submitted  
3       to the voters, up to the time the voter begins the final operation to register the voter's  
4       vote.
- 5       4. Permit and require ~~voting in absolute~~ secrecy while voting, and ~~must be so-~~  
6       constructed and controlled ~~that so~~ no person other individual can see or know for whom  
7       ~~any other an~~ elector has voted or is voting, except ~~a voter whom the person has~~  
8       ~~assisted or is an individual~~ assisting in voting, marking the ballot at the request of the  
9       elector as prescribed by law, and ~~that no person may individual is able to~~ see or know  
10      the number of votes registered for any candidate ~~or tamper with any mechanism while~~  
11      the polls are open.
- 12     5. Be provided with a procedure by the use of which, immediately after the polls are  
13      closed, all voting is ~~absolutely~~ prevented.
- 14     6. Be so constructed that when properly operated ~~it~~ the system shall register or record  
15      correctly and accurately every vote cast.
- 16     7. Be so constructed that a voter may readily learn the method of operating ~~it~~ the system.
- 17     8. Permit voting by ballot or by entering directly into a computer or other electronic device  
18      by means of a touchscreen or other data entry device.
- 19     9. Permit voting for presidential electors by making only one mark.
- 20     10. Permit write-in voting and absentee voting.
- 21     11. Permit the rotation of names of candidates on ballots as required by this title.
- 22     12. ~~In the case of electronic systems procured after August 1, 2003, be capable of~~  
23      ~~notifying a voter that the voter has overvoted, undervoted, and in the case of a primary~~  
24      ~~election, cross-party voted before the voter casts a ballot.~~
- 25     13. ~~In the case of direct-recording electronic voting systems, be capable of preventing a~~  
26      ~~voter from overvoting and cross-party voting before the voter casts a ballot.~~
- 27     14. ~~In the case of direct-recording electronic voting systems, be capable of producing in~~  
28      ~~random order a paper copy of each ballot cast on the system.~~
- 29     15. ~~Ensure that any direct-recording electronic voting system procured or used in the state~~  
30      ~~may not transmit uncounted votes or ballots through the internet.~~

1        16. Fulfill the criteria and standards established by the secretary of state according to  
2                    section 16.1-06-26.

3            **SECTION 29. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-06-17 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
4 amended and reenacted as follows:

5            **16.1-06-17. County auditor to provide ballots and other electronic voting system**  
6 **supplies.**

7            At the same time as other election supplies are provided and distributed, the county auditor  
8 shall provide to each precinct in the county using an electronic voting system:

- 9            1. A sufficient number of electronic voting system devices and ballots if the electronic  
10                    voting system employs ballots.
- 11            2. One facsimile diagram of the entire face of the electronic voting system ~~device~~devices  
12                    as ~~it~~the devices will appear ~~on election day~~while the polls are open.
- 13            3. Appropriate instruction material for the use of the electronic voting system devices.
- 14            4. All other materials required to carry out the election process through the use of  
15                    ~~electronic~~the voting system~~system~~.

16            **SECTION 30. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-06-18 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
17 amended and reenacted as follows:

18            **16.1-06-18. Delivery of ballots.**

19            County auditors shall deliver, or cause to be delivered, by ~~mail or other~~ reliable method, to  
20 the inspector of elections in each ~~precinct~~polling place the official ballots, ~~if available~~. The  
21 ballots must be delivered in sealed packages marked plainly with the name of the precinct ~~for~~  
22 ~~which the ballots are intended~~. The county auditor also shall deliver or cause to be delivered a  
23 suitable seal for the ~~purpose of sealing~~ the wrapper containing the ballots as provided in section  
24 16.1-15-08.

25            **SECTION 31. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-06-19 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
26 amended and reenacted as follows:

27            **16.1-06-19. Instructions, advertisements, maps, and ballots posted in polling places.**

28            Each county auditor shall have posters printed, in large type, containing full instructions to  
29 electors on obtaining and voting ballots and a copy of section 16.1-01-12, any federal laws  
30 regarding prohibitions on acts of fraud and misrepresentations, and general information on  
31 voting rights under applicable federal and state laws, including instructions on how to contact

1 the appropriate officials if these rights are alleged to have been violated. The county auditor  
2 shall furnish at least one such poster to the election inspector in each election polling place  
3 who, before the opening of the polls, shall conspicuously post at least one poster in the polling  
4 place. The county auditor, at the time of delivering the ballots to the inspector of elections in  
5 each polling place, shall deliver at least five copies of the newspaper publication or other copy  
6 of the complete text of any constitutional amendment or initiated or referred measure to ~~such~~the  
7 inspector of elections. One of the newspaper publications or copies must be posted  
8 conspicuously in the polling place on the morning of the election. Each county auditor shall  
9 furnish the election inspector in each polling place with four copies of a map showing the  
10 election ~~precinct's~~precinct boundaries and information regarding the date of the election and the  
11 hours during which polling places will be open. ~~The inspector shall, before~~Before the opening of  
12 the polls, the inspector shall post the maps and information regarding the date of the election  
13 and the hours during which polling places will be open at the entry to and in other conspicuous  
14 places around the polling place.

15 **SECTION 32. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-06-25 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
16 amended and reenacted as follows:

17 **16.1-06-25. ~~Electronic voting~~Voting systems - Violations - Penalty.**

18 Any person who violates any of the provisions of this chapter relating to ~~electronic~~ voting  
19 systems, who tampers with or injures any ~~electronic~~ voting system or device to be used or being  
20 used in any election, or who prevents the correct operation of any such system or device to be  
21 used or being used in any election is guilty of a class ~~A misdemeanor~~C felony.

22 **SECTION 33. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-06-26 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
23 amended and reenacted as follows:

24 **16.1-06-26. Secretary of state to adopt rules for the purpose of certifying and  
25 decertifying ~~electronic voting systems and electronic counting machines.~~**

26 1. The secretary of state may adopt rules according to subsection 3 of section  
27 16.1-01-01 for certifying and decertifying ~~electronic counting machines authorized in~~  
28 ~~section 16.1-06-10.1 and electronic voting systems authorized in section 16.1-06-11,~~  
29 including any software, hardware, and firmware components used as a part of an  
30 ~~electronic~~a voting system or ~~electronic counting machine~~device for use and  
31 procurement in the state. The rules may:

- 1        1. a. Establish criteria and standards with which all electronic voting systems and  
2            electronic counting machines must comply.
- 3        2. b. Describe the procedures for electronic voting systems and electronic counting  
4            machines, any single device of an electronica voting system and electronic  
5            counting machine, and any update and enhancement made to them, to be  
6            certified and decertified for procurement and use in the state.
- 7        3. c. Define what constitutes a vote on each electronic voting system and electronic  
8            counting machine which has been certified for procurement in the state.
- 9        4. d. Describe the procedures for the secretary of state to follow when defining what  
10            constitutes a vote on any new electronic voting system and electronic counting  
11            machine, any single device of an electronica voting system and electronic  
12            counting machine, and any update and enhancement made to them.

13 ~~An electronic~~

- 14        2. A voting system and ~~electronic counting machine~~, a single device of an electronica  
15            voting system and ~~electronic counting machine~~, and an update and enhancement  
16            made to them, in use by a county ~~prior to~~before August 1, 2003, must be reviewed by  
17            the secretary of state according to rules adopted under this section by April 1, 2004,  
18            and must meet the requirements of the rules, or must be replaced by another  
19            electronic voting system and ~~electronic counting machine~~, a single device of an  
20            electronica voting system and ~~electronic counting machine~~, and an update and  
21            enhancement made to them, ~~that meets~~meeting the requirements of the rules by  
22            January 1, 2006.

23        **SECTION 34. AMENDMENT.** Subsection 1 of section 16.1-07-05 of the North Dakota  
24 Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

- 25        1. At any time in an election year, any qualified elector may apply to the county auditor,  
26            the auditor or clerk of the city, or the business manager of the school district, as the  
27            case may be, by personal delivery, facsimile, electronic mail or otherwise, for an  
28            official ballot to be voted at that election. A voter may obtain an application form  
29            approved by the secretary of state, for an absent voter's ballot for a general, special,  
30            primary, county, city, or school election from the secretary of state, a county or city  
31            auditor, a candidate, a political party, or a political committee. The application form



1            must include ~~a space for~~ provide the applicant the ability to indicate whether the  
2            application is for all statewide which elections in the calendar year ~~or only for the~~  
3            election that is immediately after the date of the application the applicant wishes to vote  
4            by absentee ballot.

5            **SECTION 35. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-07-06 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
6 amended and reenacted as follows:

7            **16.1-07-06. Application form.**

- 8            1. Application for an absent voter's or mail ballot must be made on a form, prescribed by  
9            the secretary of state, to be furnished by the proper officer of the county, city, or school  
10            district in which the applicant is an elector, ~~or~~ any form, approved by the secretary  
11            of state, ~~or any blank~~ containing the following:
- 12            a. The applicant's name.
  - 13            b. The applicant's current or most recent North Dakota residential address.
  - 14            c. The applicant's mailing address.
  - 15            d. The applicant's current contact telephone number, if available.
  - 16            e. The election for which the ballot is being requested.
  - 17            f. The date of the request.
  - 18            g. An affirmation that the applicant has resided, or will reside, in the precinct for at  
19            least thirty days next preceding the election and will be a qualified elector of the  
20            precinct.
  - 21            h. The applicant's signature, a notification the signature on this affidavit will be  
22            compared to the signature on the affidavit on the envelope in which the absentee  
23            ballot must be placed.
  - 24            i. The designation of the individual's status as a citizen of this country and resident  
25            of this state living outside the United States, a uniformed service member living  
26            away from the individual's North Dakota residence, or an immediate family  
27            member of the uniformed service member living away from the individual's North  
28            Dakota residence.
  - 29            j. The applicant's date of birth.

- 1           k. The identification number from one of the applicant's valid forms of identification,  
2           a copy of the applicant's long-term care certificate, and, if necessary, a copy of  
3           the applicant's supplemental identification under section 16.1-01-04.1.
- 4           2. If the applicant is unable to sign the applicant's name to the application, the applicant  
5           shall mark (X) or use the applicant's signature stamp on the application in the  
6           presence of a disinterested individual. The disinterested individual shall print the name  
7           of the individual marking the X or using the signature stamp below the X or signature  
8           stamp and shall sign the disinterested individual's own name following the printed  
9           name together with the notation "witness to the mark".
- 10          3. If the applicant does not possess or cannot secure an approved form of identification  
11          as provided for under section 16.1-01-04.1 due to a disability with which the individual  
12          lives and which prevents the individual from traveling to obtain, the application also  
13          must be signed by another qualified elector who, by signing, certifies that the applicant  
14          is a qualified elector. The secretary of state shall prescribe the form of the certification  
15          required under this subsection. An individual may not certify the qualifications of more  
16          than four applicants in an election.
- 17          4. ~~The application for a uniformed service member or an immediate family member~~  
18          ~~temporarily stationed away from the individual's residence in this state, or a resident of~~  
19          ~~the state temporarily living outside the country~~ must include the following additional  
20          information if the individual desires to access the ballot by electronic means:  
21          a. Facsimile telephone number; or  
22          b. Electronic mail address.
- 23          5. An incomplete application must be returned to the applicant for completion and  
24          resubmission.
- 25          6. Except for the applicant's date of birth, identification card number, and any  
26          supplemental documentation provided under section 16.1-01-04.1, the application is  
27          an open record under section 44-04-18.

28           **SECTION 36. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-07-07 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
29           amended and reenacted as follows:

1       **16.1-07-07. Delivering application form for ballot.**

2       The officers specified in section 16.1-07-05, upon request, shall ~~mail~~provide an application  
3 form for an absent voter's ballot to the voter or may deliver the application form to the voter  
4 upon a personal application made at the officer's office. The officers may also make available or  
5 distribute the applications, prescribed by the secretary of state, to the public without any specific  
6 request being made for the applications.

7       **SECTION 37. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-07-08 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
8 amended and reenacted as follows:

9       **16.1-07-08. Delivering ballots - Envelopes accompanying - Affidavit on envelope -**  
10 **Challenging electors voting by absentee ballot - Inability of elector to sign name.**

11       1. Upon receipt of an application for an official ballot properly filled out and duly signed,  
12 or as soon ~~thereafter~~after receipt of the application as the official ballot for the precinct  
13 in which the applicant resides has been prepared, the county auditor, city auditor, or  
14 business manager of the school district, as the case may be, shall send to the absent  
15 voter by mail or secure electronic delivery, if the secretary of state determines the  
16 necessary technology is available and according to the choice made by the voter on  
17 the application for the ballot, at the expense of the political subdivision conducting the  
18 election, one official ballot, or personally deliver the ballot to the applicant or the  
19 applicant's agent, which agent may not, at that time, be a candidate for any office to  
20 be voted upon by the absent voter. The agent shall sign the agent's name before  
21 receiving the ballot and deposit with the auditor or business manager of the school  
22 district, as the case may be, authorization in writing from the applicant to receive the  
23 ballot or according to requirements set forth for signature by mark. The auditor or  
24 business manager of the school district, as the case may be, may not provide an  
25 absent voter's ballot to a ~~person~~an individual acting as an agent who cannot provide a  
26 signed, written authorization from an applicant. ~~No~~A person may not receive  
27 compensation, including money, goods, or services, for acting as an agent for an  
28 elector, ~~nor~~and a person may a ~~person~~not act as an agent for more than four electors  
29 in any one election. A voter voting by absentee ballot may not require the political  
30 subdivision providing the ballot to bear the expense of the return postage for an  
31 absentee ballot.

1       2. With the exception provided in section 16.1-07-24 for secure remote electronic casting  
2       of a ballot granted to a covered voter, the absent voter marking the ballot by electronic  
3       means shall return the instrument containing the vote selections made by the voter to  
4       the assigned polling place where, after being recorded in the pollbook by a poll clerk,  
5       the choices listed in the instrument will be converted into the official ballot. Upon  
6       confirmation by the voter the vote selections marked by the ballot marking device are  
7       correct, the voter shall cast the ballot in the tabulation device.

8       3. Any qualified elector living with a disability that prevents the elector from reading or  
9       marking the ballot without assistance and who wishes to cast an absentee ballot may  
10      mark the electronic ballot by electronic means. The voter then shall deposit the ballot  
11      electronically on the secure server that is used by covered voters as defined in section  
12      16.1-07-18. Upon system notification that a ballot has been left by a qualified voter, an  
13      election official shall print the ballot, place the ballot in a secrecy envelope, attach the  
14      absent voter's application for the ballot, and securely store the enveloped ballot and  
15      the application with all the other absentee ballots. When the absentee ballot election  
16      board meets to process and count absentee ballots, the ballot from the covered voter  
17      must be transferred onto a paper ballot and tabulated with all the other valid absent  
18      voters' ballots.

19      4. If there is more than one ballot to be voted by an elector of the precinct and the voting  
20      system will be unable to tabulate one or more of the ballots, one of each kind must be  
21      included and a secrecy envelope and a return envelope must be enclosed with the  
22      ballot or ballots. The front of the return envelope must bear the official title and  
23      post-office address of the officer supplying the voter with the ballot and upon the other  
24      side a printed voter's affidavit in substantially the following form:

25           Precinct \_\_\_\_\_

26           Name \_\_\_\_\_

27           Residential Address \_\_\_\_\_

28           City \_\_\_\_\_ ND Zip Code \_\_\_\_\_

29           Under penalty of possible criminal prosecution for making a false  
30           statement, I swear that I reside at the residential address provided  
31           above, that I have resided in my precinct for at least thirty days

1 next preceding the election, and this is the only ballot I will cast  
2 in this election.

3 Applicant's Signature \_\_\_\_\_

4 Date \_\_\_\_\_

5 The signature on this affidavit will be compared to the signature on the  
6 affidavit included in the application for the absentee ballot.

7 5. If the absent voter is unable to sign the voter's name on the affidavit required under  
8 this section, the voter shall mark (X) or use the applicant's signature stamp on the  
9 affidavit in the presence of a disinterested individual. The disinterested individual shall  
10 print the name of the individual marking the X or using the signature stamp below the  
11 X or signature stamp and shall sign the disinterested individual's own name following  
12 the printed name together with the notation "witness to the mark".

13 ~~3.6.~~ Each individual requesting an absent voter's ballot under this chapter must be  
14 provided a set of instructions, prescribed by the secretary of state, sufficient to  
15 describe the process of voting by absent voter's ballot. The voting instructions must  
16 contain a statement informing the individual that the individual is entitled to complete  
17 the absent voter's ballot in secrecy.

18 ~~4.7.~~ Each individual requesting an absent voter's ballot by mail under this chapter who  
19 cannot read the English language or ~~who because of blindness or other lives with a~~  
20 ~~disability is unable to mark~~ preventing the individual from marking the voter's ballot,  
21 ~~upon request~~, may receive, upon request, the assistance of any individual of the  
22 voter's choice, other than the voter's employer, an officer or agent of the voter's union,  
23 a candidate running in that election, or a relative of a candidate as described in  
24 subsection 2 of section 16.1-05-02, in marking the voter's ballot.

25 8. An election official shall deliver an absentee ballot to a qualified elector only upon  
26 receipt of an application meeting the requirements of section 16.1-07-06 from the  
27 elector.

28 **SECTION 38. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-07-09 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
29 amended and reenacted as follows:

1           **16.1-07-09. Canvassing of mailed absent voter's ballots received late.**

2           In the case of congressional, state, county, city, or school district elections, if an envelope  
3 postmarked or otherwise officially marked by the United States postal service or other mail  
4 delivery system before the date of election and containing an absent voter's ballot is received by  
5 the officer ~~too late to be forwarded to a polling place of the proper voting precinct in time to be~~  
6 ~~tabulated~~ after election day, the ballot must be tallied by the canvassing board of the county, the  
7 governing body of the city, or the school board of the school district, as the case may be, at the  
8 time the returns are canvassed. Any envelope without a postmark or other official marking by  
9 the United States postal service or other mail delivery system or with an illegible postmark or  
10 other official marking and containing an absentee voter's ballot must be received by mail by the  
11 proper officer prior to the meeting of the canvassing board. An absent voter may personally  
12 deliver the absent voter's ballot to the appropriate officer's office at any time before five p.m. on  
13 the day before the election. Any envelope containing an absent voter's ballot with a postmark or  
14 official date stamp on the day of election or thereafter may not be tallied with the ballots timely  
15 submitted for the election. Before forwarding any ballot to a canvassing board pursuant to this  
16 section, the officer forwarding the ballot shall print the date of receipt on the envelope. Upon  
17 receipt, the canvassing board shall determine that the elector was qualified to vote in that  
18 precinct, that the elector did not previously vote in that precinct on the date of the election, and  
19 that the signatures on the absentee ballot application and the voter's affidavit were signed by  
20 the same ~~person~~ individual before allowing the ballot to be tallied.

21           **SECTION 39. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-07-10 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
22 amended and reenacted as follows:

23           **16.1-07-10. Care and custody of ballot - Submitted ballot may not be returned.**

24           Upon receipt of an envelope containing the absent voter's ballot, the proper officer  
25 immediately shall attach the application of the absent voter and file the ballot with other  
26 absentee ballots from the same precinct. If the election official has reason to suspect the  
27 signature on the application was made by a different individual than the individual who signed  
28 the affidavit on the return ballot envelope, the election official shall attempt to contact the absent  
29 voter as soon as practicable to provide an opportunity to validate the signatures. Contact shall  
30 first be attempted by phone if the absent voter provided a phone number on the submitted  
31 application. If the election official is unable to speak with the absent voter, the election official

1 shall mail a notice informing the absent voter the absentee ballot has been identified as having  
2 a signature mismatch and will be rejected if not verified. After submission to the appropriate  
3 election officer, a marked absent voter's ballot may not be returned to the voter for any reason  
4 other than to complete any missing information required on the affidavit on the back of the  
5 return envelope. Before delivering the absentee ballots to ~~a polling place of the proper~~the  
6 absentee ballot precinct, the proper officer shall package the ballots in a manner so the ballots  
7 are sealed securely. The package must be endorsed with the name of the proper voting  
8 precinct, the name and official title of the officer, and the words "This package contains an  
9 absent voter's ballot and must be opened only according to the processing provisions of section  
10 16.1-07-12." The officer shall keep the package safely in the officer's office until ~~it~~the package is  
11 delivered by the officer as provided in this chapter.

12 **SECTION 40. AMENDMENT.** Subsection 1 of section 16.1-07-12.1 of the North Dakota  
13 Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

14 1. For any primary, general, or special statewide, district, or county election, the board of  
15 county commissioners ~~may~~shall create a special precinct, known as an absentee  
16 ballot precinct, ~~for the purpose of counting~~to count all absentee ballots cast in an  
17 election in that county. The election board of the absentee ballot precinct must be  
18 known as the absentee ballot counting board. The county auditor shall supply the  
19 board with all necessary election supplies as provided in chapter 16.1-06.

20 **SECTION 41.** Section 16.1-07-13.1 of the North Dakota Century Code is created and  
21 enacted as follows:

22 **16.1-07-13.1. Signature mismatch - Verification of signatures.**

23 1. If an election official, absentee ballot precinct election board, or the canvassing board  
24 has reason to suspect the absent voter's signatures on the application and the affidavit  
25 on the returned ballot envelope do not match, the election official shall notify the  
26 absent voter the signatures do not appear to match. The notification must include  
27 instructions by which the absent voter may confirm the validity of the signatures, a  
28 statement that verification is required before the ballot can be counted, the date and  
29 time of the canvassing board meeting, and a statement that verification must be  
30 completed by the absent voter before close of the meeting of the canvassing board  
31 occurring six days after the election.

- 1       2. The absent voter may confirm the validity of the signatures by written communication  
2       or personal visit to the office of the election official administering the election. If the  
3       voter confirms by written communication, the written communication must include a  
4       copy of the identification used when applying for the ballot. If the voter confirms  
5       through a personal visit to the election official, the voter must show the identification  
6       used when applying for the ballot. The election official shall make a copy of the  
7       identification shown, and the copy must be included with the application and ballot  
8       when provided to the election board or canvassing board, whichever would be  
9       appropriate based on when the voter verified the signatures. The canvassing board  
10      shall include in the final tally the ballot from an absent voter who has completed the  
11      verification process and was eligible to vote the returned ballot.
- 12      3. An individual contacted regarding the mismatch of signatures may deny making the  
13      application or returning the ballot. The election official receiving the denial shall turn  
14      the application and uncounted ballot over to the county state's attorney for  
15      investigation of attempted voter fraud.
- 16      4. The election official shall record in the minutes of the county canvassing board the  
17      manner and number of attempts made to contact an absent voter for signature  
18      verification, the number of ballots included in the tally because the signatures were  
19      verified, and the number of ballots ultimately rejected by the canvassing board along  
20      with the reasons for the rejections.
- 21      5. After the meeting of the canvassing board, the election official shall send a written  
22      notice to each absent voter whose ballot was rejected and not counted because of  
23      signature mismatch.

24      **SECTION 42. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-07-15 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
25      amended and reenacted as follows:

26      **16.1-07-15. Early voting precinct - Election board appointment - Closing and**  
27      **canvassing.**

- 28      1. For any primary, general, or special statewide, district, or county election, the board of  
29      county commissioners may, before the sixty-fourth day before the day of the election,  
30      create a special precinct, known as an early voting precinct, to facilitate the conduct of  
31      early voting in that county according to ~~chapters 16.1-13 and 16.1-15~~this title. At the



1 determination of the county auditor, more than one polling place may be utilized for the  
2 purposes of operating the early voting precinct. The election board of the early voting  
3 precinct must be known as the early voting precinct election board. The county auditor  
4 shall supply the board with all necessary election supplies as provided in chapter  
5 16.1-06.

6 2. If the board of county commissioners establishes an early voting precinct according to  
7 this section, the following provisions apply:

8 a. Early voting must be authorized during the fifteen days immediately before the  
9 day of the election. The county auditor shall designate the business days and  
10 times during which the early voting election precinct will be open and publish  
11 notice of the early voting center locations, dates, and times in the official county  
12 newspaper once each week for three consecutive weeks immediately before the  
13 day of the election.

14 b. The county auditor shall appoint the early voting precinct election board for each  
15 early voting polling place that consists of one independent representative to act  
16 as the inspector and an equal number of representatives from each political party  
17 represented on an election board in the county, as set out in section 16.1-05-01,  
18 to act as judges. Each official of the board shall take the oath required by section  
19 16.1-05-02 and must be compensated as provided in section 16.1-05-05.

20 c. The county auditor, with the consent of the board of county commissioners, shall  
21 designate each early voting polling place in a public facility, accessible to the  
22 elderly and the physically disabled as provided in section 16.1-04-02. With  
23 respect to polling places at early voting precincts, "election day" as used in  
24 sections 16.1-10-03 and 16.1-10-06.2 includes any time an early voting precinct  
25 polling place is open.

26 d. At the close of each day of early voting, the inspector, along with a judge from  
27 each political party represented on the board, shall secure all election-related  
28 materials, including:

29 (1) The pollbooks and access to any electronically maintained pollbooks.

30 (2) The ballot boxes containing voted ballots.

31 (3) Any void, spoiled, and unvoted ballots.

- 1 e. Ballot boxes containing ballots cast at an early voting polling place may not be  
2 opened until the day of the election except as may be necessary to clear a ballot  
3 jam or to move voted ballots to a separate locked ballot box in order to make  
4 room for additional ballots.
- 5 f. Each early voting polling place may be closed, as provided in chapter 16.1-15, at  
6 the end of the last day designated for early voting in the county. Results from the  
7 early voting precinct may be counted, canvassed, or released under chapter  
8 16.1-15 as soon as any precinct within the county, city, or legislative district  
9 closes its polls on the day of the election. The county auditor shall designate a  
10 location for the closing, counting, and canvassing process under chapter 16.1-15,  
11 which location must be open to any person for the purpose of observing.
- 12 g. The early voting precinct election board shall comply with the requirements of  
13 chapters 16.1-05, 16.1-06, 16.1-11, 16.1-11.1, 16.1-13, and 16.1-15, as  
14 applicable.

15 **SECTION 43. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-08.1-01 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
16 amended and reenacted as follows:

17 **16.1-08.1-01. Definitions.**

18 As used in this chapter, unless the context otherwise requires:

- 19 1. "Affiliate" means an organization that controls, is controlled by, or is under common  
20 control with another organization. For purposes of this definition, control means the  
21 possession, direct or indirect, of the power to direct or cause the direction of the  
22 management and policies of an organization, whether through the ownership of voting  
23 securities, by contract other than a commercial contract for goods or nonmanagement  
24 services, or otherwise. Control is presumed to exist if an organization, directly or  
25 indirectly, owns, controls, holds with the power to vote, or holds proxies representing  
26 fifty percent or more of the voting securities of any other organization.
- 27 2. "Association" means any club, association, union, brotherhood, fraternity, organization,  
28 or group of any kind of two or more persons, including labor unions, trade  
29 associations, professional associations, or governmental associations, which is united  
30 for any purpose, business, or object and which assesses any dues, membership fees,  
31 or license fees in any amount, or which maintains a treasury fund in any amount. The

1 term does not include corporations, cooperative corporations, limited liability  
2 companies, political committees, or political parties.

3 3. ~~"Candidate" means an individual who seeks nomination for election or election to~~  
4 ~~public office, and includes:~~

5 a. ~~An individual holding public office;~~

6 b. ~~An individual who has publicly declared that individual's candidacy for nomination~~  
7 ~~for election or election to public office or has filed or accepted a nomination for~~  
8 ~~public office;~~

9 e. ~~An individual who has formed a campaign or other committee for that individual's~~  
10 ~~candidacy for public office;~~

11 d. ~~An individual who has circulated a nominating petition to have that individual's~~  
12 ~~name placed on the ballot; and~~

13 e. ~~An individual who has, in any manner, solicited or received a contribution for that~~  
14 ~~individual's candidacy for public office, whether before or after the election for~~  
15 ~~that office.~~

16 4. "Conduit" means a person that is not a political party, political committee, or candidate  
17 and which receives a contribution of money and transfers the contribution to a  
18 candidate, political party, or political committee when the contribution is designated  
19 specifically for the candidate, political party, or political committee and the person has  
20 no discretion as to the recipient and the amount transferred. The term includes a  
21 transactional intermediary, including a credit card company or a money transfer  
22 service that pays or transfers money to a candidate on behalf of another person.

23 5.4. "Contribution" means a gift, transfer, conveyance, provision, receipt, subscription,  
24 loan, advance, deposit of money, or anything of value, made for the purpose of  
25 influencing the nomination for election, or election, of any person to public office or  
26 aiding or opposing the circulation or passage of a statewide initiative or referendum  
27 petition or measure. The term also means a contract, promise, or agreement, express  
28 or implied, whether or not legally enforceable, to make a contribution for any of the  
29 above purposes. The term includes funds received by a candidate for public office or a  
30 political party or committee which are transferred or signed over to that candidate,  
31 party, or committee from another candidate, party, or political committee or other

1 source including a conduit. The term "anything of value" includes any good or service  
2 of more than a nominal value. The term "nominal value" means the cost, price, or  
3 worth of the good or service is trivial, token, or of no appreciable value. The term  
4 "contribution" does not include:

- 5 a. A loan of money from a bank or other lending institution made in the regular  
6 course of business.
- 7 b. Time spent by volunteer campaign or political party workers.
- 8 c. Money or anything of value received for commercial transactions, including rents,  
9 advertising, or sponsorships made as a part of a fair market value bargained-for  
10 exchange.
- 11 d. Money or anything of value received for anything other than a political purpose.
- 12 e. Products or services for which the actual cost or fair market value are reimbursed  
13 by a payment of money.
- 14 f. An independent expenditure.
- 15 g. The value of advertising paid by a political party, multicandidate political  
16 committee, or caucus which is in support of a candidate.
- 17 h. In-kind contributions from a candidate to the candidate's campaign.

18 ~~6-5.~~ "Cooperative corporations", "corporations", and "limited liability companies" are as  
19 defined in this code, and for purposes of this chapter "corporations" includes nonprofit  
20 corporations. However, if a political committee, the only purpose of which is accepting  
21 contributions and making expenditures for a political purpose, incorporates for liability  
22 purposes only, the committee is not considered a corporation for the purposes of this  
23 chapter.

24 ~~7-6.~~ "Expenditure" means:

- 25 a. A gift, transfer, conveyance, provision, loan, advance, payment, distribution,  
26 disbursement, outlay, or deposit of money or anything of value, except a loan of  
27 money from a bank or other lending institution made in the regular course of  
28 business, made for a political purpose or for the purpose of influencing the  
29 passage or defeat of a measure.
- 30 b. A contract, promise, or agreement, express or implied, whether or not legally  
31 enforceable, to make any expenditure.

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1 c. The transfer of funds by a political committee to another political committee.

2 d. An independent expenditure.

3 ~~8-7.~~ "Expenditure categories" means the categories into which expenditures must be  
4 grouped for reports under this chapter. The expenditure categories are:

5 a. Advertising;

6 b. Campaign loan repayment;

7 c. Operations;

8 d. Travel; and

9 e. Miscellaneous.

10 ~~9-8.~~ "Independent expenditure" means an expenditure made for a political purpose or for  
11 the purpose of influencing the passage or defeat of a measure if the expenditure is  
12 made without the express or implied consent, authorization, or cooperation of, and not  
13 in concert with or at the request or suggestion of, any candidate, committee, or  
14 political party.

15 ~~10-9.~~ "Patron" means a person who owns equity interest in the form of stock, shares, or  
16 membership or maintains similar financial rights in a cooperative corporation.

17 ~~11-10.~~ "Person" means an individual, partnership, political committee, association,  
18 corporation, cooperative corporation, limited liability company, or other organization or  
19 group of persons.

20 ~~12-11.~~ "Personal benefit" means a benefit to the candidate or another person which is not for  
21 a political purpose or related to a candidate's responsibilities as a public officeholder,  
22 and any other benefit that would convert a contribution to personal income.

23 ~~13-12.~~ "Political committee" means any committee, club, association, or other group of  
24 persons which receives contributions or makes expenditures for political purposes and  
25 includes:

26 a. A political action committee not connected to another organization and free to  
27 solicit funds from the general public, or derived from a corporation, cooperative  
28 corporation, limited liability company, affiliate, subsidiary, or an association that  
29 solicits or receives contributions from its employees or members or makes  
30 expenditures for political purposes on behalf of its employees or members;

- 1           b. A candidate committee established to support an individual candidate seeking  
2           public office which solicits or receives contributions for political purposes;
- 3           c. A political organization registered with the federal election commission, which  
4           solicits or receives contributions or makes expenditures for political purposes;
- 5           d. A multicandidate political committee, including a caucus, established to support  
6           multiple groups or slates of candidates seeking public office, which solicits or  
7           receives contributions for political purposes; and
- 8           e. A measure committee, including an initiative or referendum sponsoring  
9           committee at any stage of its organization, which solicits or receives contributions  
10          or makes expenditures for the purpose of aiding or opposing a measure sought  
11          to be voted upon by the voters of the state, including any activities undertaken for  
12          the purpose of drafting an initiative or referendum petition, seeking approval of  
13          the secretary of state for the circulation of a petition, or seeking approval of the  
14          submitted petitions.
- 15 ~~14-13.~~ "Political party" means any association, committee, or organization which nominates a  
16          candidate for election to any office which may be filled by a vote of the electors of this  
17          state or any of its political subdivisions and whose name appears on the election ballot  
18          as the candidate of such association, committee, or organization.
- 19 ~~15-14.~~ "Political purpose" means any activity undertaken in support of or in opposition to the  
20          election or nomination of a candidate to public office and includes using "vote for",  
21          "oppose", or any similar support or opposition language in any advertisement whether  
22          the activity is undertaken by a candidate, a political committee, a political party, or any  
23          person. In the period thirty days before a primary election and sixty days before a  
24          special or general election, "political purpose" also means any activity in which a  
25          candidate's name, office, district, or any term meaning the same as "incumbent" or  
26          "challenger" is used in support of or in opposition to the election or nomination of a  
27          candidate to public office. The term does not include activities undertaken in the  
28          performance of a duty of a public office or any position taken in any bona fide news  
29          story, commentary, or editorial.
- 30 ~~16-15.~~ "Public office" means every office to which an individual can be elected by vote of the  
31          people under the laws of this state.

1 ~~47.16.~~ "Subsidiary" means an affiliate of a corporation under the control of the corporation  
2 directly or indirectly through one or more intermediaries.

3 ~~48.17.~~ "Ultimate and true source" means the person that knowingly contributed over two  
4 hundred dollars solely to influence a statewide election or an election for the legislative  
5 assembly.

6 **SECTION 44. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-08.1-03.1 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
7 amended and reenacted as follows:

8 **16.1-08.1-03.1. Special requirements for statements required of persons engaged in**  
9 **activities regarding ballot measures.**

- 10 1. For each reportable contribution and expenditure under section 16.1-08.1-02.4, the  
11 threshold for reporting is one hundred dollars for any person engaged in activities  
12 described in subdivision e of subsection ~~43~~12 of section 16.1-08.1-01.
- 13 2. For contributions received from any contributor, a person engaged in activities  
14 described in subdivision e of subsection ~~43~~12 of section 16.1-08.1-01 shall include the  
15 following information regarding each subcontributor that has stated a contribution is for  
16 the express purpose of furthering the passage or defeat of a ballot measure in the  
17 statements required under section 16.1-08.1-02.4:
- 18 a. A designation as to whether any person contributed in excess of one hundred  
19 dollars of the total contribution;
- 20 b. The name and mailing address of each subcontributor that contributed in excess  
21 of one hundred dollars of the total contribution;
- 22 c. The contribution amounts of each disclosed subcontributor; and
- 23 d. The occupation, employer, and address for the employer's principal place of  
24 business of each disclosed subcontributor.
- 25 3. An initiative and referendum sponsoring committee also shall file a disclosure  
26 statement by the date the secretary of state approves the petition for circulation, and  
27 shall file an additional statement on the date the petitions containing the required  
28 number of signatures are submitted to the secretary of state for review. The  
29 statements required under this subsection must be in the same form as the year-end  
30 statements under section 16.1-08.1-02.4.

1           4. A sponsoring committee shall file a statement regarding its intent to compensate  
2           circulators before paying for petitions to be circulated.

3           **SECTION 45. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-10-07 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
4 amended and reenacted as follows:

5           **16.1-10-07. Candidate guilty of corrupt practice to vacate nomination of office.**

6           If any ~~person~~individual is found guilty of any corrupt practice, the ~~person~~individual must be  
7 punished by being deprived of the ~~person's~~individual's government job, or the  
8 ~~person's~~individual's nomination or election must be declared void, as the case may be. This  
9 section does not remove from office a ~~person~~an individual who is already in office and who has  
10 entered upon the discharge of the ~~person's~~individual's duties when ~~sue~~the office is subject to  
11 the impeachment provisions of the Constitution of North Dakota.

12           **SECTION 46. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-11-05.1 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
13 amended and reenacted as follows:

14           **16.1-11-05.1. Participation in endorsements for nomination.**

15           ~~No person~~

16           1. An individual may not participate directly or indirectly in the endorsement for  
17 nomination of more than one ~~person~~individual for each office to be filled, except a  
18 ~~person~~an individual may sign a petition for placement of a candidate's name on the  
19 primary ballot:

20           1. a. For more than one ~~person~~individual for each office for an office not under party  
21 designation.

22           2. b. For more than one ~~person~~individual for each office for an office under party  
23 designation only if all the candidates for whom the ~~person~~individual signs a  
24 petition for an office are running under the same party designation.

25           2. Except for ~~persons~~individuals allowed to seek nomination to more than one office  
26 pursuant to section 16.1-12-03, ~~no person~~an individual may not accept endorsement  
27 for nomination by certificate or petition to more than one office. ~~No~~A political party is  
28 ~~entitled to~~may not endorse for nomination by certificate more than one set of  
29 nominees.

30           **SECTION 47. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-11-06 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
31 amended and reenacted as follows:



1           **16.1-11-06. State candidate's petition or political party certificate of endorsement**  
2 **required to get name on ballot - Contents - Filing.**

- 3           1. Every candidate for United States senator, United States representative, a state office,  
4 including the office of state senator or state representative, and judges of the supreme  
5 and district courts shall present to the secretary of state, between the first date  
6 candidates may begin circulating nominating petitions according to this chapter and  
7 before four p.m. of the sixty-fourth day before any primary election, either:
- 8           a. The certificate of endorsement signed by the state or district chairman of any  
9 legally recognized political party containing the candidate's name, post-office  
10 address, and telephone number, the title of the office to which the candidate  
11 aspires, and the party which the candidate represents; or
- 12           b. The nominating petition containing the following:
- 13               (1) The candidate's name, post-office address, and telephone number, and the  
14 title of the office to which the candidate aspires, the appropriate district  
15 judgeship number if applicable, and whether the petition is intended for  
16 nomination for an unexpired term of office if applicable.
- 17               (2) The name of the party the candidate represents if the petition is for an office  
18 under party designation.
- 19               (3) The signatures and printed names of qualified electors, the number of which  
20 must be determined as follows:
- 21                   (a) If the office is under party designation, the signatures of three percent  
22 of the total vote cast for the candidates of the party with which the  
23 candidate affiliates for the same position at the last general election.  
24 However, no more than three hundred signatures may be required.
- 25                   (b) If there was no candidate of a party for a position at the preceding  
26 general election, at least three hundred signatures.
- 27                   (c) If the office is under the no-party designation, at least three hundred  
28 signatures.
- 29                   (d) If the office is a legislative office, the signatures of at least one percent  
30 of the total resident population of the legislative district as determined  
31 by the most recent federal decennial census.

1 (4) The mailing address and the date of signing for each signer.

2 2. If the petition or certificate of endorsement is for the office of governor and lieutenant  
3 governor, the petition or certificate must contain the names and other information  
4 required of candidates for both these offices. If the

5 3. A petition or certificate of endorsement is mailed, it may be filed electronically, through  
6 the mail, or by personal delivery. However, the petition or certificate must be complete  
7 and in the possession of the secretary of state before four p.m. of the sixty-fourth day  
8 before the primary election.

9 **SECTION 48. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-11-10 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
10 amended and reenacted as follows:

11 **16.1-11-10. Applicant's name placed upon ballot - Affidavit to accompany petition.**

12 Upon receipt by the secretary of state of the petition or certificate of endorsement provided  
13 for in section 16.1-11-06 accompanied by the following affidavit, the secretary of state shall  
14 place the applicant's name upon the primary election ballot in the columns of the applicant's  
15 party as hereinafter provided or within the no-party office for which the applicant desires  
16 nomination. Upon receipt by the county auditor of the petition provided for in section 16.1-11-11  
17 accompanied by the following affidavit, the county auditor shall place the applicant's name upon  
18 the primary election ballot within the no-party office for which the applicant desires nomination.  
19 The affidavit may be filed electronically, through the mail, or by personal delivery. However, the  
20 affidavit must be in the possession of the appropriate filing officer before four p.m. on the  
21 sixty-fourth day before the primary election. If the affidavit is filed electronically, the candidate  
22 shall retain the original copy. The affidavit must be substantially as follows:

23 State of North Dakota )

24 ) ss.

25 County of \_\_\_\_\_ )

26 I, \_\_\_\_\_, being sworn, say that I reside at \_\_\_\_\_, in the city  
27 of \_\_\_\_\_, in the county of \_\_\_\_\_ of North Dakota; and zip code of  
28 \_\_\_\_\_; that I am a candidate for nomination to the office of \_\_\_\_\_  
29 to be chosen at the primary election to be held on \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, and I request  
30 that my name be printed upon the primary election ballot as provided by law, as a  
31 candidate of the \_\_\_\_\_ party for said office. I am requesting that my name be

1 listed on the ballot as I have identified my ballot name below. I understand that nicknames  
2 are allowed as part of my ballot name, but titles and campaign slogans are not permissible.  
3 I have reviewed the requirements to hold office and I certify that I am qualified to serve if  
4 elected.

5 \_\_\_\_\_  
6 Ballot name requested

7 \_\_\_\_\_  
8 Candidate's signature

9 Subscribed and sworn to before me on \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_.  
10 \_\_\_\_\_

11 Notary Public

12 NOTARY SEAL My Commission Expires \_\_\_\_\_

13 **SECTION 49. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-11-11 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
14 amended and reenacted as follows:

15 **16.1-11-11. County candidates' petitions - Filing - Contents.**

16 Every candidate for a county office shall present; a petition to the county auditor of the  
17 county in which the candidate resides between the first date candidates may begin circulating  
18 nominating petitions according to this chapter and ~~before~~ four p.m. of the sixty-fourth day before  
19 any primary election; ~~to the county auditor of the county in which the candidate resides, a~~  
20 ~~petition containing.~~ The petition or certificate of endorsement may be filed electronically, through  
21 the mail, or by personal delivery. However, the petition or certificate of endorsement must be  
22 complete and in the possession of the county auditor before four p.m. on the sixty-fourth day  
23 before the primary election. A petition under this section must include the following:

- 24 1. The candidate's name, post-office address, and telephone number, the title of the  
25 office to which the candidate aspires, the appropriate district number if applicable, and  
26 whether the petition is intended for nomination for an unexpired term of office if  
27 applicable.
- 28 2. The printed names and signatures of qualified electors, the number of which must be  
29 determined as follows:

- 1           a. If the office is a county office, the signatures of not less than two percent of the  
2           total vote cast for the office at the most recent general election at which the office  
3           was voted upon.
- 4           b. If the office is a county office and multiple candidates were elected to the office at  
5           the preceding general election at which the office was voted upon, the signatures  
6           of not less than two percent of the votes cast for all candidates divided by the  
7           number of candidates that were to be elected to that office.
- 8           c. If the office is a county office and no candidate was elected or no votes were cast  
9           for the office at any general election, the number of signers equal to ~~the~~  
10          ~~percentage as provided in paragraph 1 applied to~~ at least two percent of the total  
11          average vote cast for the offices of sheriff and county auditor at the most recent  
12          general election at which those officers were elected in the petitioner's county.  
13          This average must be determined by dividing by two the total vote cast for those  
14          offices.
- 15          d. In no case may more than three hundred signatures be required.
- 16          3. The residential address, mailing address (if different from residential address), and  
17          date of signing for each signer. A post office box does not qualify as a residential  
18          address. In ~~these~~ areas of the state where street addresses are not available, a  
19          description of where the residential address is located ~~shall~~must be used.

20 ~~If the petition or certificate of endorsement is mailed, it must be in the possession of the county~~  
21 ~~auditor before four p.m. on the sixty-fourth day before the primary election.~~

22           **SECTION 50. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-11-12 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
23 amended and reenacted as follows:

24           **16.1-11-12. Applicant's name placed on ballot.**

- 25           1. Upon receipt of the petition or certificate of endorsement provided for in section  
26           16.1-11-06 ~~by the secretary of state and when,~~ accompanied by an affidavit as  
27           provided in section 16.1-11-10, the secretary of state shall place the name of the  
28           applicant on the primary election ballot in the party or appropriate section if the  
29           documentation meets all applicable requirements.
- 30           2. Upon receipt of the petition or certificate of endorsement provided for in section  
31           16.1-11-11 ~~by the county auditor and when,~~ accompanied by an affidavit as provided in

1 section 16.1-11-10, the county auditor shall place the name of the applicant on the  
2 appropriate section of the no-party primary election ballot if the documentation meets  
3 all applicable requirements.

4 3. A candidate whose name was placed on the ballot under this section may have the  
5 candidate's name removed from the ballot by submitting a written request to the  
6 appropriate filing officer within forty-eight hours after the filing deadline under  
7 ~~section~~sections 16.1-11-06 and 16.1-11-11.

8 **SECTION 51. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-11-16 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
9 amended and reenacted as follows:

10 **16.1-11-16. Form of nominating petitions.**

- 11 1. Each nominating petition circulated by candidates for any state, district, county, or  
12 other political subdivision office must include or have attached the following  
13 information, which must be made available to each signer at the time of signing:
- 14 a. The candidate's name, address, and telephone number and the title of the office  
15 to which the candidate aspires, including the appropriate district number if  
16 applicable, ~~or~~and whether the petition is intended for ~~an~~ a full or unexpired term of  
17 office ~~if applicable.~~
  - 18 b. The name of the party the candidate represents if the petition is for an office  
19 under party designation.
  - 20 c. The date of the election at which the candidate is seeking nomination or election.
- 21 2. Only qualified electors of the state, district, county, or other political subdivision, as the  
22 case may be, may sign nominating petitions. In addition to signing and printing the  
23 ~~person's~~individual's name, petition signers shall include the following information:
- 24 a. The date of signing.
  - 25 b. Complete residential address. A post office box does not qualify as a residential  
26 address. In ~~these~~ areas of the state where street addresses are not available, a  
27 description of where the residential address is located ~~shall~~must be used.
  - 28 c. Complete mailing address if different from residential address.
- 29 3. Incomplete signatures or accompanying information of petition signers which ~~does~~  
30 not meet the requirements of this section ~~invalidate such~~invalidates the applicable  
31 signatures. The use of ditto marks to indicate ~~that~~ the information contained on the

1 previous signature line carries over does not invalidate a signature. Signatures that  
2 are not accompanied by a complete date are not invalid if the signatures are preceded  
3 and followed by a signature that is accompanied by a complete date.

4 **SECTION 52. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-11-18 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
5 amended and reenacted as follows:

6 **16.1-11-18. ~~Party committees to fill~~Filling vacancy occurring in endorsement or**  
7 **nomination by petition for party office.**

- 8 1. If a vacancy occurs in any party certificate of endorsement at the primary election for  
9 any state or legislative district office, the proper state or district executive committee of  
10 the political party may fill the vacancy by filing another certificate of endorsement with  
11 the ~~proper officer~~secretary of state as provided in ~~sections~~section 16.1-11-06 and  
12 ~~16.1-11-11~~.
- 13 2. If no party endorsement has been made by certificate and a vacancy occurs in a slate  
14 of candidates seeking party nomination by petition at the primary election, the proper  
15 state or district executive committee may fill the vacancy by filing a certificate of  
16 endorsement with the ~~proper officer~~secretary of state as provided in ~~sections~~section  
17 16.1-11-06 and ~~16.1-11-11~~.
- 18 3. If party endorsements by certificate have been made for any state or district office and  
19 a vacancy occurs in the slate of ~~persons~~individuals seeking nomination at the primary  
20 election because of the unavailability of the ~~person~~individual who is seeking  
21 nomination by petition, that vacancy may not be filled except by petition.
- 22 4. ~~If a vacancy occurs in a slate of statewide candidates after the candidates have been~~  
23 ~~nominated at the primary election, the proper state executive committee may fill any~~  
24 ~~vacancy by filing a certificate of nomination with the secretary of state. The chairman~~  
25 ~~and secretary of the committee shall make and file with the secretary of state a~~  
26 ~~certificate setting forth the cause of the vacancy, the name of the person for whom the~~  
27 ~~new nominee is to be substituted, the fact that the committee was authorized to fill~~  
28 ~~vacancies, and any further information as may be required to be given in an original~~  
29 ~~certificate of nomination. When such a certificate is filed, the secretary of state shall~~  
30 ~~certify the new nomination and the name of the person who has been nominated to fill~~  
31 ~~the vacancy in place of the original nominee to the various auditors. If the secretary of~~

1           state already has forwarded the certificate, the secretary of state forthwith shall certify  
2           to the auditors the name and address of the new nominee, the office the new nominee  
3           is nominated for, the party or political principle the new nominee represents, and the  
4           name of the person for whom the new nominee is substituting. Failure to publish the  
5           name of a new nominee does not invalidate the election.

6           5. ~~If a vacancy occurs in a slate of legislative candidates after the candidates have been~~  
7           ~~nominated at the primary election, the proper district executive committee may fill the~~  
8           ~~vacancy by filing a certificate of nomination with the secretary of state. The chairman~~  
9           ~~and secretary of the committee shall make and file with the secretary of state a~~  
10          ~~certificate setting forth the cause of the vacancy, the name of the person for whom the~~  
11          ~~new nominee is to be substituted, the fact that the committee was authorized to fill~~  
12          ~~vacancies, and any further information as may be required to be given in an original~~  
13          ~~certificate of nomination. When the certificate is filed, the secretary of state shall certify~~  
14          ~~the new nomination to the various county auditors affected by the change by~~  
15          ~~forwarding to them the name of the person who has been nominated to fill the vacancy~~  
16          ~~in place of the original nominee. The certification must include the name and address~~  
17          ~~of the new nominee, the office the new nominee is nominated for, the party or political~~  
18          ~~principle the new nominee represents, and the name of the person for whom the new~~  
19          ~~nominee is substituting. Failure to publish the name of a new nominee does not~~  
20          ~~invalidate the election.~~

21          6. ~~A vacancy in a nomination following a primary election may not be filled according to~~  
22          ~~subsection 4 or 5 unless the nominated candidate:~~

- 23           a. ~~Dies;~~  
24           b. ~~Would be unable to serve, if elected, as a result of a debilitating illness;~~  
25           c. ~~Ceases to be a resident of the state or an individual nominated for legislative~~  
26           ~~office will not be a resident of the legislative district at the time of the election; or~~  
27           d. ~~Ceases to be qualified to serve, if elected, as otherwise provided by law.~~

28          Vacancies to be filled according to the provisions of this section may be filled not later than the  
29          sixty-fourth day prior to ~~before~~ the election.

30          **SECTION 53. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-11-19 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
31          amended and reenacted as follows:

1           **16.1-11-19. Filling vacancy existing on no-party ballot - Petition required - Time of**  
2 **filing.**

3           1. If a vacancy exists on a no-party ballot for a state office or for judge of a district court,  
4 the vacancy may be filled by filing with the secretary of state, before four p.m. on the  
5 sixty-fourth day ~~prior to~~before the primary election, a written petition as provided in  
6 section 16.1-11-06, stating ~~that~~ the petitioner desires to become a candidate for  
7 nomination to the office for which a vacancy exists. If the petition is mailed, ~~the~~the  
8 petition must be in the possession of the secretary of state before four p.m. on the  
9 sixty-fourth day ~~prior to~~before the primary election. The petition for the nomination of  
10 any ~~person~~individual to fill the vacancy must be signed by qualified electors equal in  
11 number to at least two percent of the total vote cast for governor at the most recent  
12 general election in the state or district at which the office of governor was voted upon,  
13 but in no case may more than three hundred signatures be required.

14           2. If a vacancy exists on a no-party ballot in a county or district within a county, the  
15 vacancy may be filled by filing with the county auditor, before four p.m. of the sixty-  
16 fourth day ~~prior to~~before the primary election, a written petition as provided in section  
17 16.1-11-11, stating ~~that~~ the petitioner desires to become a candidate for nomination to  
18 the office for which a vacancy exists. If the petition is mailed, ~~the~~the petition must be in  
19 the possession of the county auditor before four p.m. on the sixty-fourth day ~~prior~~  
20 ~~to~~before the primary election. The petition for the nomination of any ~~person~~individual  
21 to fill the vacancy must be signed by qualified electors as provided in subdivision c of  
22 subsection 2 of section 16.1-11-11.

23           3. A vacancy in the no-party ballot must be deemed to exist when a candidate who was  
24 qualified by filing a petition pursuant to section 16.1-11-06 or 16.1-11-11 dies, resigns,  
25 or otherwise becomes disqualified to have the candidate's name printed on the ballot.

26           **SECTION 54. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-11-20 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
27 amended and reenacted as follows:

28           **16.1-11-20. Certified list of nominees transmitted to county auditor by secretary of**  
29 **state.**

30           At least fifty-five days before any primary election, the secretary of state shall ~~electronically~~  
31 transmit electronically to each county auditor a certified list containing the names of each



1 ~~person~~individual for whom nomination papers have been filed in the secretary of state's office  
2 and who are~~is~~ entitled to be voted for at the primary election. A designation of the office for  
3 which each is a candidate, and if applicable, the party or principle represented by each must be  
4 included.

5 **SECTION 55. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-11-21 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
6 amended and reenacted as follows:

7 **16.1-11-21. County auditor to publish sample primary election ballot and notice of**  
8 **time and place of election.**

9 The county auditor shall publish, once each week for two consecutive weeks before the  
10 primary election, in the official county newspaper, and if no newspaper is published in the  
11 county then in a newspaper published in an adjoining county in the state, ~~the following~~a notice  
12 accompanied by a statement substantially the same as: "The arrangement of candidate names  
13 on ballots in your precinct may vary from the published sample ballots, depending on the  
14 precinct and legislative district in which you reside." The notice must include:

- 15 1. A copy of the sample ballot of the primary election, as arranged by order and direction  
16 of the county auditor. The form of the sample ballot must conform in all respects to the  
17 form prescribed for the sample primary ballot by the secretary of state. The county  
18 auditor shall publish the sample ballot in all forms appropriate for the method or  
19 methods of voting in the county. ~~Absent voters' ballots may not be considered in~~  
20 ~~determining which form of voting is used.~~ Candidates from each legislative district that  
21 falls within the boundaries of the county must be listed in a separate box or category  
22 within the sample ballot by legislative district number to enable the voters in each  
23 legislative district to ascertain the legislative candidates in their specific district.
- 24 2. The date of the primary election.
- 25 3. The hours during which the polls will be open.
- 26 4. ~~The statement that the primary election balloting will be held in the regular~~name and  
27 address for each polling place in each ~~precinct~~the county.

28 ~~The notice must be published in the official county newspaper once each week for two~~  
29 ~~consecutive weeks before the primary election and include a statement in substantially the~~  
30 ~~following format:~~

1           The arrangement of candidate names appearing on ballots in your precinct may vary  
2           from the published sample ballots, depending upon the precinct and legislative district  
3           in which you reside.

4           **SECTION 56. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-11-22 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
5 amended and reenacted as follows:

6           **16.1-11-22. Primary election ballot - Form - Voters to vote for candidates of only one**  
7 **political party.**

8           At the primary election there may be only one ballot containing the separate sections for all  
9 parties or principles. The judges and the inspector of elections shall inform each elector at the  
10 primary, before voting, if the voter votes for candidates of more than one political party the  
11 voter's political party ballot will be rejected. The ballot must be in the following form:

- 12           1. The ballot must be entitled the "consolidated primary election ballot".
- 13           2. Each political party or principle having candidates at the primary election must have a  
14           separate section on the ballot.
- 15           3. At the head of each ~~column~~section must be printed the name of the political party or  
16           principle which it represents.
- 17           4. Spanning the columns containing the political party ballot sections and ~~prior to~~before  
18           the party names or principle titles must be printed: "In a Political Party Primary  
19           Election, you may only vote for the candidates of one political party. This ballot  
20           contains the number of political parties or principles and a description of where the  
21           political parties or principles are to be found in the ~~columns~~sections below. If you vote  
22           in more than one political party's section, your Political Party Ballot will be rejected;  
23           however, all votes on the No Party and Measure Ballots will still be counted. The word  
24           'endorsed' or 'petition' will appear after or under the name of a candidate for statewide  
25           or legislative district office. The word 'endorsed' in this context means the candidate  
26           was endorsed by the political party indicated. The word 'petition' in this context means  
27           the candidate circulated a petition for signatures to be included on the ballot."
- 28           5. Immediately below the warning against voting for candidates of more than one political  
29           party must be printed: "To vote for the candidate of your choice, you must darken the  
30           oval next to the name of that candidate. To vote for a ~~person~~an individual whose name

1 is not printed on the ballot, you must darken the oval next to the blank line provided  
2 and write that ~~person's~~individual's name on the blank line."

3 6. The offices specified in section 16.1-11-26 must be arranged in each section with the  
4 name of each office in the center of each political party section at the head of the  
5 names of all the ~~aspirants~~candidates for the office.

6 7. Immediately under the name of each office must be printed: "Vote for no more than  
7 \_\_\_\_\_ name (or names)."

8 8. Immediately preceding and on the same line as the name of each ~~aspirant~~candidate  
9 must be printed an oval in which the voter is to mark the voter's choice by darkening  
10 the oval next to the name of the candidate chosen.

11 9. Immediately following or under the name of a statewide or legislative district candidate  
12 who received a party certificate of endorsement for the office, a notation indicating the  
13 candidate was endorsed by the political party or principle.

14 10. Immediately following or under the name of a statewide or legislative district candidate  
15 whose name is placed on the ballot due to a nominating petition, a notation indicating  
16 the candidate was nominated by petition.

17 11. The political party or principle which cast the largest vote for governor at the most  
18 recent primary election at which the office of governor was voted upon must have the  
19 first section, and the political party or principle casting the next largest vote must have  
20 the second section, and so on.

21 ~~The judges and the inspector of elections shall inform each elector at the primary, before voting,~~  
22 ~~that if the voter votes for candidates of more than one political party the voter's political party~~  
23 ~~ballot will be rejected.~~

24 **SECTION 57. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-11-31 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
25 amended and reenacted as follows:

26 **16.1-11-31. Precinct election reports.**

27 ~~Optical scan ballot~~Vote tabulation machines must print reports detailing the election results  
28 from the precinct after the close of the polls.

29 **SECTION 58. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-11-32 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
30 amended and reenacted as follows:

1       **16.1-11-32. Poll lists kept by clerks of elections.**

2       The clerks of primary elections shall keep either one paper or one electronic list of the  
3 names of all ~~persons~~individuals voting at each primary election. The clerks must return the list,  
4 which must be a part of the records and filed with other election returns. Only one complete list  
5 of voters may be kept whether or not a special election is held simultaneously with the primary  
6 election.

7       **SECTION 59. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-11-33 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
8 amended and reenacted as follows:

9       **16.1-11-33. Judges of election to run report of primary election - Contents.**

10       The judges of a primary election in each ~~precinct~~polling place shall run a separate report for  
11 each political party or principle requesting the report, containing the names of all  
12 ~~persons~~individuals voted for at the primary election, the number of votes cast for each  
13 candidate, and for what office. The report must be ~~subscribed~~approved and signed by the  
14 election inspector and election judges and must be filed with the returns in the office of the  
15 county auditor.

16       **SECTION 60. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-11-35 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
17 amended and reenacted as follows:

18       **16.1-11-35. Nominations by write-in.**

19       ~~The provisions of this title do~~This title does not prevent any elector from writing on the paper  
20 ballot, ~~or in the case of direct recording electronic voting system devices, or~~ entering by  
21 touchscreen or other data entry device, the name of any ~~person~~individual for whom the elector  
22 desires to vote, and ~~such~~the vote must be counted according to the provisions for the counting  
23 of write-in votes found in section ~~16.1-12-02.2~~16.1-15-01.1.

24       **SECTION 61. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-11-36 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
25 amended and reenacted as follows:

26       **16.1-11-36. Vote required at primary election for nomination.**

27       ~~A person~~An individual may not be deemed nominated as a candidate for any office at any  
28 primary election unless that ~~person~~individual receives a number of votes at least equal to the  
29 number of signatures required, ~~or which would have been required had the person not had the~~  
30 ~~person's name placed on the ballot through a certificate of endorsement, on a petition to have a~~  
31 candidate's name for that office placed on the primary ballot.

1       **SECTION 62. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-11-37 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
2 amended and reenacted as follows:

3       **16.1-11-37. Vote required for nomination on no-party ballot - Partisan nominations**  
4 **prohibited.**

5       The number of ~~persons~~individuals to be nominated as candidates for any one no-party  
6 office ~~must be that is~~ the number of personsindividuals who receive the highest number of votes  
7 and who total twice the number of available positions for the office if that many  
8 ~~persons~~individuals are candidates for nomination. ~~Provided, however, that a person~~However, an  
9 individual may not be deemed nominated as a candidate for any no-party office at any primary  
10 election unless the number of votes received by the ~~person~~individual ~~equals~~ is no less than the  
11 number of signatures of qualified electors required to be obtained on a petition to have a  
12 candidate's name for the office placed on the primary ballot. ~~No partisan~~Partisan nominations  
13 may not be made for any of the offices mentioned in section 16.1-11-08.

14       **SECTION 63. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-11-39 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
15 amended and reenacted as follows:

16       **16.1-11-39. Persons**Individuals **nominated in accordance with provisions of chapter**  
17 **eligible as candidates in general election.**

- 18       1. All ~~persons~~individuals nominated in accordance with ~~the provisions of~~ this chapter are  
19 eligible as candidates to be voted for at the ensuing general election, except as  
20 provided in this section.
- 21       2. Upon receipt of the documents filed by each candidate, the filing officer immediately  
22 shall complete a thorough review of the documents and notify the candidate of any  
23 necessary corrections that must be made before four p.m. on the sixty-fourth day  
24 before the primary election. The filing officer may not place a candidate's name on the  
25 primary election ballot if the filed documents are insufficient and remain uncorrected.
- 26       3. If the filing officer discovers, after four p.m. on the sixty-fourth day before the primary  
27 election, an insufficiency in the certificate of endorsement or petition or affidavit of  
28 candidacy filed by a candidate, the candidate may not be deemed nominated until the  
29 insufficiency is corrected. Upon discovery of the insufficiency, the filing officer  
30 immediately shall notify the candidate in writing of the necessary corrections. The

1           candidate shall file the necessary corrections as soon as practicable, but not later than  
2           four p.m. on the sixty-fourth day before the general election.

3           **SECTION 64. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-11.1-02 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
4 amended and reenacted as follows:

5           **16.1-11.1-02. Application for mail ballots.**

6           The county auditor shall mail an application form for a mail ballot to each ~~individual~~active  
7 voter listed in the central voter file for the county and each qualified individual eligible to vote in  
8 the state for the first time on one date no sooner than the fiftieth day before the election and no  
9 later than the fortieth day before the election. The county auditor, for two consecutive weeks  
10 after the date on which the mail ballot applications are mailed, shall publish in the official  
11 newspaper of the county an application form for a mail ballot and a notice that additional mail  
12 ballot applications may be obtained from the election official. The application form for a mail  
13 ballot must be in substantially the form provided in section 16.1-07-06.

14           **SECTION 65. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-11.1-03 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
15 amended and reenacted as follows:

16           **16.1-11.1-03. Mail ballot distribution.**

17           The county auditor shall mail to each qualified applicant an official mail ballot with a return  
18 identification envelope, voter's affidavit, and instructions according to section 16.1-07-08.

19           **SECTION 66. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-11.1-08 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
20 amended and reenacted as follows:

21           **16.1-11.1-08. Election laws applicable.**

22           When applicable, all election procedures provided in this title must be followed. The only  
23 difference between mail ballot voting and absentee voting is, for mail ballot voting, the  
24 application for the ballot is mailed to each active voter listed in the central voting file for the  
25 county administering an election by mail and each qualified individual eligible to vote in the state  
26 for the first time.

27           **SECTION 67. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-12-01 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
28 amended and reenacted as follows:

29           **16.1-12-01. Certificate of nomination - Party and independent.**

30           A certificate of nomination must be either:



1 Ballot name requested

2 Date \_\_\_\_\_

3 Candidate's signature

4 Subscribed and sworn to before me on \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_.

5 \_\_\_\_\_

6 Notary Public

7 NOTARY SEAL My Commission Expires \_\_\_\_\_

8 **SECTION 69. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-12-03 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
9 amended and reenacted as follows:

10 **16.1-12-03. Certificate of nomination to contain only one name - ~~Person~~Individual to**  
11 **participate in only one nomination - Exception.**

12 No certificate of nomination provided for by this chapter, except in the case of presidential  
13 electors, may contain the name of more than one nominee for each office to be filled. A  
14 ~~person~~An individual elected or appointed to an office appearing on the no-party ballot or  
15 seeking nomination and election to a no-party office may also seek nomination to legislative  
16 office and may serve in the legislative assembly, unless the no-party office is the office of district  
17 court judge, or a statewide elective office. Except as may be permitted in this section, no  
18 ~~person~~individual may participate directly or indirectly in the nomination of more than one  
19 ~~person~~individual for each office to be filled on the general election ballot, except a ~~person~~an  
20 individual may sign a certificate of nomination by petition for more than one ~~person~~individual for  
21 each office, and no ~~person~~individual may accept a nomination to more than one office on the  
22 general election ballot. No political party is entitled to more than one set of nominees on the  
23 official general election ballot.

24 **SECTION 70. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-12-06 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
25 amended and reenacted as follows:

26 **16.1-12-06. ~~Person~~Individual nominated by more than one party -~~Column in which~~**  
27 **~~name placed.~~**

28 When one ~~person~~individual has been nominated for the same office by more than one body  
29 of electors qualified to make nominations for public office, the nominee shall file with the  
30 secretary of state on or before the last day fixed by law for filing certificates of nomination for  
31 the office, a signed statement designating the ~~column on the official ballot in which~~political party



1 the nominee desires the ~~nominee's name to appear~~represent. The ~~column~~political party so  
2 designated must be the ~~column allotted to~~political party of one of the bodies of electors by  
3 whom the ~~person~~individual was nominated. In the absence of a timely written designation as  
4 provided by this section, the secretary of state shall place the ~~person's~~individual's name in the  
5 ~~column allotted to~~with the name of the political party of the body of electors from which ~~the~~  
6 individual's nomination was first received ~~notice of the person's nomination~~first.

7 **SECTION 71. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-12-07 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
8 amended and reenacted as follows:

9 **16.1-12-07. If nominee declines - Certificate void.**

10 Any ~~person~~individual intending to decline a nomination shall do so by filing written notice of  
11 that intention with the officer with whom the certificate nominating the ~~person~~individual is filed. If  
12 the written notice is filed with the appropriate officer within forty-eight hours after four p.m. on  
13 the sixty-fourth day before the election, the nomination is void. If written notice is mailed, it must  
14 be in the physical possession of the appropriate officer within forty-eight hours after four p.m. on  
15 the sixty-fourth day before the election.

16 **SECTION 72. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-12-09 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
17 amended and reenacted as follows:

18 **16.1-12-09. Filling vacancy existing on no-party ballot - Petition required - Time of**  
19 **filing.**

20 1. Whenever a vacancy exists on a no-party ballot for a state office or for judge of a  
21 district court, ~~such~~the vacancy may be filled by filing with the secretary of state, before  
22 four p.m. on the sixty-fourth day, a written petition as provided in section 16.1-11-06,  
23 stating that the petitioner desires to become a candidate for election to the office for  
24 which a vacancy exists. ~~If the petition is mailed, it must be in the physical possession~~  
25 ~~of the secretary of state before four p.m. on the sixty-fourth day prior to the general~~  
26 ~~election.~~ The petition for the nomination of any ~~person~~individual to fill ~~such~~the vacancy  
27 must be signed by qualified electors equal in number to at least two percent of the  
28 total vote cast for the office of governor in the state or district, at the most recent  
29 general election at which the office of governor was voted upon, but in no case may  
30 more than three hundred signatures be required.

1        2. Whenever a vacancy exists on a no-party ballot in a county or district within a county,  
2        the vacancy may be filled by filing with the county auditor before four p.m. of the sixty-  
3        fourth day a written petition as provided in section 16.1-11-11, stating that the  
4        petitioner desires to become a candidate for election to the office for which a vacancy  
5        exists. ~~If such petition is mailed or otherwise delivered, it must be in the possession of~~  
6        ~~the county auditor before four p.m. on the sixty-fourth day prior to the general election.~~  
7        The petition for the nomination of any ~~person~~individual to fill the vacancy must be  
8        signed by qualified electors equal in number to at least thirty percent of the total vote  
9        cast for the office of governor at the most recent general election in the county or  
10       district at which the office of governor was voted upon, but in no case may more than  
11       three hundred signatures be required.

12       3. A vacancy in the no-party ballot must be deemed to exist when:

- 13       ~~1.~~ a. A candidate nominated at the primary election dies, resigns, or otherwise  
14       becomes disqualified to have the candidate's name printed on the ballot at the  
15       general election.
- 16       ~~2.~~ b. No candidates were nominated at the primary election because the office did not  
17       yet exist.
- 18       ~~3.~~ c. The timing of the vacancy in an office makes it impossible to have ~~it~~the office  
19       placed on the ~~primary~~ ballot.
- 20       4. The petition or certificate of endorsement may be filed electronically, through the mail  
21       or by personal delivery, and must be complete and in the possession of the filing  
22       officer before four p.m. on the sixty-fourth day before the general or special election.

23       **SECTION 73.** Section 16.1-12-10 of the North Dakota Century Code is created and enacted  
24       as follows:

25       **16.1-12-10. Party committee to fill vacancy occurring after nomination for party office.**

- 26       1. If a vacancy occurs in a slate of statewide candidates after the candidates have been  
27       nominated at the primary election, the state executive committee of the party that  
28       submitted the slate of statewide candidates may fill the vacancy by filing a certificate of  
29       nomination with the secretary of state. The chairman and secretary of the committee  
30       shall make and file with the secretary of state a certificate setting forth the cause of the  
31       vacancy, the name of the individual for whom the new nominee is to be substituted,

1 the fact the committee was authorized to fill vacancies, and any other information  
2 required to be provided in an original certificate of nomination. When the certificate of  
3 nomination to fill a vacancy is filed, the secretary of state shall certify the new  
4 nomination and the name of the individual who has been nominated to fill the vacancy  
5 in place of the original nominee to the various county auditors. If the secretary of state  
6 already has forwarded the certificate, the secretary of state shall certify to the county  
7 auditors the name and address of the new nominee, the office the new nominee is  
8 nominated for, the party or political principle the new nominee represents, and the  
9 name of the individual for whom the new nominee is substituting, as soon as possible.  
10 Failure to publish the name of a new nominee does not invalidate the election.

11 2. If a vacancy occurs in a slate of legislative candidates after the candidates have been  
12 nominated at the primary election, the executive committee of the district in which the  
13 vacancy occurs and of the party that submitted the slate of legislative candidates may  
14 fill the vacancy by filing a certificate of nomination with the secretary of state. The  
15 chairman and secretary of the committee shall make and file with the secretary of  
16 state a certificate setting forth the cause of the vacancy, the name of the individual for  
17 whom the new nominee is to be substituted, the fact the committee was authorized to  
18 fill vacancies, and any other information required to be provided in an original  
19 certificate of nomination. When the certificate of nomination to fill a vacancy is filed,  
20 the secretary of state shall certify the new nomination to the various county auditors  
21 affected by the change by forwarding to the auditors the name of the individual who  
22 has been nominated to fill the vacancy in place of the original nominee, as soon as  
23 possible. The certification must include the name and address of the new nominee,  
24 the office the new nominee is nominated for, the party or political principle the new  
25 nominee represents, and the name of the individual for whom the new nominee is  
26 substituting. Failure to publish the name of a new nominee does not invalidate the  
27 election.

28 3. A vacancy in a nomination following a primary election may not be filled according to  
29 subsection 1 or 2 unless the nominated candidate:

30 a. Dies;

31 b. Would be unable to serve, if elected, as a result of a debilitating illness;



1 category within the sample ballot by legislative district number to enable the voters in  
2 each legislative district to ascertain the legislative candidates in their specific district.  
3 Sample ballots used for publication purposes must be arranged using the rotation of  
4 the ballot in the precinct in the county ~~which~~that cast the highest total vote for governor  
5 at the last general election at which the office of governor was filled. The notice must  
6 include a statement in substantially the following format:  
7 The arrangement of candidate names appearing on ballots in your precinct may vary  
8 from the published sample ballots, depending upon the precinct and legislative district  
9 in which you reside.

10 **SECTION 75. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-13-09 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
11 amended and reenacted as follows:

12 **16.1-13-09. Resignation of members of legislative assembly after certificate of**  
13 **election.**

14 Any ~~person~~individual who receives a certificate of election as a member of the legislative  
15 assembly may resign ~~such~~the office ~~although the person may not have~~even if the individual has  
16 not entered upon the execution of the duties ~~thereof~~nor of the office or taken the requisite oath  
17 of office.

18 **SECTION 76. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-13-14 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
19 amended and reenacted as follows:

20 **16.1-13-14. Special election to fill vacancies - Party committee to call convention to**  
21 **nominate - Individual nominations.**

22 If a special election is called to fill a vacancy in any office for which a party nomination may  
23 be made, the proper party committee shall call a convention to make a party nomination for  
24 ~~such~~the office, and the ~~precinct committeemen~~of the district must be duly convened and shall  
25 elect the required number of delegates to ~~such~~the convention. Individual nominations for special  
26 elections must be made in accordance with the provisions of chapter 16.1-12.

27 **SECTION 77. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-13-17 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
28 amended and reenacted as follows:

29 **16.1-13-17. Certificate of nomination by convention - Contents - Delivery.**

30 All nominations made by a convention as provided in this chapter must be certified. The  
31 certificate must be delivered by the secretary or president of the convention by registered or

1 ~~certified mail or in person, without charge, to the secretary of state.~~ The certificates of  
2 nomination must be in writing and must contain all of the following:

- 3 1. The name of each ~~person~~individual nominated, ~~that person's~~individual's post-office  
4 address, telephone number, the office for which ~~that person~~the individual is  
5 nominated, the legislative district number if applicable, and whether the certificate is  
6 intended for an unexpired or full term of office ~~if applicable~~.
- 7 2. A designation in not more than five words of the party or principle which the  
8 convention represents.
- 9 3. The signature, post-office address, and verification of the presiding officer and  
10 secretary of the convention.

11 ~~The certificate as prescribed in this section must be delivered by the secretary or president of~~  
12 ~~the convention by registered or certified mail or in person, without charge, to the secretary of~~  
13 ~~state or the county auditor, as the case may be.~~

14 **SECTION 78. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-13-18 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
15 amended and reenacted as follows:

16 **16.1-13-18. Two or more organizations filing certificates representing same party -**  
17 **Secretary of state to determine authorized organization - Review of determination.**

18 If two or more organizations claiming or purporting to represent the same political party  
19 shall file certificates of nomination under the same party designation, or if the certificates  
20 indicate ~~that~~ the nominations were made by any ~~person~~individual or organization representing  
21 the same political party, the secretary of state, within the time prescribed by law for certifying  
22 state nominations to the county auditor, shall determine from the best available sources of  
23 information which organization filing the certificates is the legally authorized representative of  
24 the party. The decision of the secretary of state in determining which organization is the legally  
25 authorized representative of the party is subject to review by the district court in a proper action  
26 instituted for such purpose.

27 **SECTION 79. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-13-19 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
28 amended and reenacted as follows:

1       **16.1-13-19. Election not to be held in room where alcoholic beverages sold.**

2       ~~No election may~~An election may not be held in a room in which alcoholic beverages  
3       ~~commonly are being sold while the polls are open or while election board members are~~  
4       ~~completing assigned work.~~

5       **SECTION 80. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-13-23 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
6       amended and reenacted as follows:

7       **16.1-13-23. Preparation of ballot by elector - Depositing - Second-chance voting.**

8       Upon receipt of a ballot within the provided secrecy sleeve, the elector, ~~forthwith and~~  
9       without leaving the polling place, shall retire alone to one of the voting booths or compartments  
10      to prepare the elector's ballot by darkening the oval opposite the name of each individual for  
11      whom the elector wishes to vote. In the case of a ballot containing a constitutional amendment,  
12      an initiated or referred measure, or any other question to be submitted to a vote of the people,  
13      the elector shall darken the oval opposite the word or words expressing the elector's wish. After  
14      preparing the ballot, the elector shall place the ballot back in the provided secrecy sleeve so  
15      ~~it~~the ballot is concealed and so the ~~endorsement~~initials of the inspector or election judge may  
16      be seen. The elector then shall deposit the ballot in the optical scanning device and wait to  
17      determine if the ballot is deposited into the ballot box or if the optical scanning device has  
18      indicated a possibility for a second-chance voting condition. If a second-chance voting condition  
19      is indicated, a voter may spoil and receive up to two additional ballots. The voter's third ballot  
20      must be cast as is and may not be returned to the voter even if errors exist causing certain  
21      votes not to be counted.

22      **SECTION 81. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-13-25 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
23      amended and reenacted as follows:

24      **16.1-13-25. Elector may write name on ballot - Counting.**

25      The provisions of this title do not prevent any elector from writing on the paper ballot; or in  
26      ~~the case of direct-recording electronic voting system devices,~~ entering by touchscreen or other  
27      data entry device, the name of any ~~person~~individual for whom the elector desires to vote, and  
28      ~~such~~the vote must be counted according to the provisions for the counting of write-in votes  
29      found in section ~~16.1-12-02-2~~16.1-15-01.1.

30      **SECTION 82. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-13-27 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
31      amended and reenacted as follows:

1       **16.1-13-27. Assistance to elector - Polling place accessibility.**

2       Any elector may receive the assistance of any ~~person~~individual of the elector's choice, other  
3 than the elector's employer, officer or agent of the elector's union, a candidate running in that  
4 election, or a relative of a candidate as provided in subsection 2 of section 16.1-05-02, in  
5 marking the elector's ballot. If the elector requests the assistance of a member of the election  
6 board, ~~however,~~ the elector shall receive the assistance of both election judges in the marking  
7 of the elector's ballot. ~~No one~~An individual assisting any elector in marking a ballot under this  
8 chapter may not give information regarding the ballot. ~~No~~An elector, other than one who  
9 requests assistance, may not divulge to anyone within the polling place the name of any  
10 candidate for whom the elector intends to vote, nor ask, nor receive the assistance of any  
11 ~~person~~individual within the polling place to mark the elector's ballot. Parking facilities at polling  
12 places must be accessible to individuals living with physical disabilities and the elderly and the  
13 ~~physically disabled,~~ and must be clearly marked.

14       **SECTION 83. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-13-28 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
15 amended and reenacted as follows:

16       **16.1-13-28. Penalty for requesting voter to vote in certain manner.**

17       Any ~~person~~individual chosen to assist a voter who ~~shall request~~requests the assisted voter  
18 ~~the person is assisting~~ to vote for or against any person or any issue is guilty of a class B  
19 misdemeanor.

20       **SECTION 84. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-13-29 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
21 amended and reenacted as follows:

22       **16.1-13-29. Election booths or compartments - Number required - Expense.**

23       The inspector of elections shall provide a sufficient number of voting booths or  
24 compartments in the inspector's polling place, which must be designed to enable the elector to  
25 mark, or in the case of ~~direct-recording electronic voting system~~ballot marking devices, enter by  
26 touchscreen or other data entry device, the elector's ballot screened from observation. The  
27 number of booths or compartments in precincts may not be less than one for each one hundred  
28 fifty electors or fraction ~~thereof~~of one hundred fifty electors in the ~~precinct~~precincts served by  
29 the polling place. The expense of providing the booths or compartments must be paid in the  
30 same manner as other election expenses. ~~One electronic voting system~~At least one certified  
31 tabulation device and ballot marking device must be provided in each ~~precinct~~polling place.



1       **SECTION 85. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-13-30 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
2 amended and reenacted as follows:

3       **16.1-13-30. One ~~person~~individual to occupy booth - Time limit in booth.**

4       ~~Not~~No more than one ~~person~~individual may be permitted to occupy any one voting booth or  
5 compartment at one time except when providing lawful assistance. ~~A person~~An individual may  
6 not remain in or occupy a booth or compartment longer than necessary to prepare the  
7 ~~person's~~individual's ballot.

8       **SECTION 86. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-13-31 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
9 amended and reenacted as follows:

10       **16.1-13-31. Removal of ballot from polling place before closing of polls - Prohibited.**

11       ~~No person~~An individual may not take or remove any ballot from the polling place before the  
12 close of the polls.

13       **SECTION 87. AMENDMENT.** Subsection 1 of section 16.1-15-01 of the North Dakota  
14 Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

- 15       1. In the canvass of the votes at any election, a ballot is void and may not be counted if:
- 16           a. It is not endorsed with the initials as provided in this title; or
- 17           b. It is impossible to determine the elector's choice from the ballot or parts of a
- 18                 ballot, and in the case of ~~electronic~~ voting systems, based upon the criteria
- 19                 established by the secretary of state for ~~counting votes on each electronic voting~~
- 20                 ~~system authorized for procurement and use in the state according to~~determining
- 21                 what constitutes a vote under section 16.1-06-26.

22       **SECTION 88. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-15-01.1 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
23 amended and reenacted as follows:

24       **16.1-15-01.1. Counting write-in votes.**

- 25       1. ~~An election board or~~A canvassing board may not ~~count or~~ be required to report-
- 26       ~~officially~~list in the official abstract of votes:
- 27           a. The number of write-in votes for an individual required to file a certificate of
- 28                 write-in candidacy under section 16.1-12-02.2 but who has ~~not filed~~failed to file a
- 29                 certificate of candidacy and ~~been~~be certified as a write-in candidate;
- 30           b. The number of write-in votes for a fictitious person or individual clearly not eligible
- 31                 to qualify for the office for which the vote was cast;

- 1 c. A statement concerning a candidate under this subsection;
- 2 d. The number of write-in votes for a candidate for office if the total number of  
3 write-in votes cast for the contest constitutes ten percent or less of the votes cast  
4 by the voters for the candidate receiving the most votes for the office or political  
5 party's nomination of a candidate for the office, except in the case of a primary  
6 election in which enough votes were cast as write-in votes to qualify a name for  
7 the general election ballot; ~~and~~or
- 8 e. The number of write-in votes for a candidate receiving fewer than three write-in  
9 votes unless the number of votes received qualifies the candidate to be  
10 nominated or elected.
- 11 2. A write-in vote for a candidate whose name is printed on the ballot will be tallied as a  
12 vote for the candidate if the voter has not voted for more candidates than allowed for  
13 the contest or voted for the same candidate more than once in that contest.
- 14 3. A write-in vote that does not need to be canvassed individually based on the  
15 requirements of subsection 1 must be listed on the official canvass report as  
16 "scattered write-ins".

17 **SECTION 89. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-15-02 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
18 amended and reenacted as follows:

19 **16.1-15-02. Board of election to generate canvass reports - Location - Public may**  
20 **attend.**

21 After the polls are closed, the inspector of elections and the judges immediately shall  
22 ~~immediately~~ generate the canvass report from the electronic voting system. The ballots counted  
23 by the machine must be equal in number with the names on the poll clerks' lists. If the numbers  
24 are not equal, the pollbooks are to be rechecked to find the discrepancy. The canvass ~~shall~~must  
25 continue without adjournment until completed and must be open to the public. Ballots may not  
26 be removed to another location before the canvass report is generated after the ballot boxes  
27 have been opened. Except in unusual and compelling circumstances, the canvass shall occur  
28 at the polling place. If good and substantial reasons exist for the removal of the ballots and  
29 election records to another location for canvass, ~~the other location must be in the same precinct~~  
30 ~~and the removal must be approved by the election board. In no case may the ballots be~~  
31 ~~removed to another location prior to generating the canvass report after the ballot boxes have~~

1 ~~been opened.~~ Upon approval of a change of location by the election board as provided in this  
2 section, the approximate time and location of the canvass must be prominently posted on the  
3 main entrance to the polling place, the ballots and records must be moved in the presence of  
4 the election board, and the canvass as provided in this chapter must proceed immediately upon  
5 arrival at the alternate location.

6 **SECTION 90. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-15-08 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
7 amended and reenacted as follows:

8 **16.1-15-08. Wrapping and returning of ballots to county recorder - Ballots set aside to**  
9 **election official administering the election.**

10 1. After generating the reports and poll lists provided for in section 16.1-15-06 for delivery  
11 to the county auditor, the election board shall ~~cause the ballots containing lawful~~  
12 ~~write-in votes cast at the election to be placed in a suitable wrapper to form a complete~~  
13 ~~wrapper for the ballots. All ballots without write-in votes shall be wrapped in a similar~~  
14 ~~manner~~wrap all ballots. The ballots and wrappers must then be tightly ~~then must be~~  
15 secured tightly at the outer end to completely envelop and hold the ballots together.  
16 Ballots that are void must be secured in a separate wrapper and must be marked  
17 "void". Ballots that are spoiled must be ~~separately secured~~ separately and marked  
18 "spoiled". In sealing ballots, the various classes of ballots must be kept separate. Each  
19 wrapper must be endorsed with the names or numbers of the polling places, the  
20 precincts served by the polling places, and the date on which the election was held.  
21 The wrappers must be sealed securely in a manner prescribed by the county auditor  
22 so the wrappers cannot be opened without an obvious and permanent breaking of the  
23 seal. The ballots, together with those found void or spoiled, and the opened envelopes  
24 from voted absentee ballots and the unopened envelopes of absentee ballots rejected  
25 as defective, must be returned in person to the county recorder. At the meeting of the  
26 county canvassing board, the county ~~recorder~~auditor shall deliver the report of the  
27 ballots containing lawful write-in votes from all the precincts within the county if these  
28 ~~votes were not~~are required to be canvassed by the ~~polling place election board on~~  
29 ~~election night. Ballots used with any electronic voting system or counted by an~~  
30 ~~electronic counting machine must be sealed and returned as provided in this~~  
31 ~~section~~according to section 16.1-15-01.1.

- 1           2. Each ballot within a sealed envelope set aside for an individual who was unable to  
2           provide a valid form of identification when appearing to vote in the election must be  
3           delivered to the election official responsible for the administration of the election so the  
4           envelope containing the ballot is available if the individual for whom the ballot was set  
5           aside appears in the official's office to verify the individual's eligibility as an elector. The  
6           verified and unverified ballots set aside must be delivered to the members of the  
7           canvassing board for proper inclusion in or exclusion from the canvass of votes.

8           **SECTION 91. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-15-09 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
9           amended and reenacted as follows:

10           **16.1-15-09. ~~Electronic voting~~Voting systems -~~Electronic counting machines~~ -**  
11           **Returns.**

- 12           1. Election officers shall generate reports of votes cast ~~upon electronic~~ and counted by  
13           voting systems ~~and counted on electronic counting machines~~ for all candidates and for  
14           any measures or questions in the same manner as ~~now or hereafter~~ provided by law  
15           or rule ~~insofar as such provisions of law or rule are applicable.~~
- 16           2. Within the ability of an ~~electronic counting machine~~ a tabulation device to accurately do  
17           so, all votes ~~are to~~ must be counted by the machine. After the election results have  
18           been accumulated centrally in the county auditor's office, if the number or percentage  
19           of write-in votes for an office meet the criteria ~~established~~ in section  
20           ~~16.1-12-02.2~~ 16.1-15-01.1, the county canvassing board shall review and approve the  
21           canvass of the votes for the write-in names for that office conducted by the county  
22           auditor's office to determine final election results.
- 23           3. ~~Votes cast upon a direct recording electronic voting system must be tabulated from the~~  
24           ~~voter's choices stored in the system's internal memory devices that are added to the~~  
25           ~~choices of all other voters.~~
- 26           4. The county auditor shall designate the public place ~~or places~~ where electronic voting  
27           system absentee and mail ballots ~~and ballots to be counted on electronic counting~~  
28           machines ~~must be delivered by the election inspector and the two election judges to~~  
29           be and counted in the presence of the election inspector and ~~that~~ at least two election  
30           judges. ~~The county auditor shall designate the public place or places where votes cast~~  
31           ~~upon direct recording electronic voting systems are to be counted.~~

1     ~~5.4.~~ All counting centers used for counting votes cast upon electronic voting systems shall  
2     have tabulating equipment that has an element that generates Each voting system  
3     must generate a printed record at the beginning of ~~its~~ the system's operation which  
4     verifies that the tabulating elements for each candidate position and each question  
5     and the public counter are all set at zero. The ~~tabulating equipment must~~ voting system  
6     also must be equipped with an element that generates ~~a printed record,~~ at the end of  
7     ~~its~~ the system's operation, a printed record of the total number of voters whose ballots  
8     have been tabulated, the total number of votes cast for each candidate on the ballot,  
9     and the total number of votes cast for or against any measure appearing on the ballot.  
10    The election inspector and ~~the two~~ election judges ~~must~~ shall certify both printed  
11    records.

12    ~~6.5.~~ If any electronic voting system ballot or a ballot counted by an electronic counting  
13    machine is damaged or defective so that ~~it~~ the ballot cannot be counted properly  
14    counted by the ~~automatic tabulating or electronic counting equipment~~ voting system, a  
15    true duplicate copy must be made by election officials of opposed interests and  
16    substituted for the damaged or defective ballot. All duplicate ballots must be ~~clearly~~  
17    labeled duplicate clearly, must bear a serial number that must be recorded on the  
18    damaged or defective ballot, and must be wrapped and delivered with other ballots to  
19    the county recorder.

20    **SECTION 92. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-15-10 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
21    amended and reenacted as follows:

22    **16.1-15-10. Failure of ~~automatic tabulating or electronic counting equipment~~ voting**  
23    **system - Counting by alternate method.**

24    If the ~~automatic tabulating or electronic counting equipment used as part of any electronic~~  
25    voting system, ~~any electronic voting system device, or any electronic machine~~ fails to operate  
26    during the ballot count at any election, the ballots must be counted by an alternate method.

27    **SECTION 93. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-15-13 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
28    amended and reenacted as follows:

29    **16.1-15-13. County recorder to keep ballots - Exception - Use of ballots as evidence.**

30    Immediately upon receiving the ballots as provided in section 16.1-15-08, the county  
31    recorder shall give a receipt to the election judges and shall place the ballots ~~properly arranged~~

1 in the order of the precinct number in boxes that shall be~~are~~ securely locked. The boxes must  
2 be placed in a fireproof vault and must be kept securely for forty-five days if the ballots do not  
3 contain federal offices and twenty-two months if the ballots contain federal offices. ~~With the~~  
4 ~~exception of the ballots containing lawful write-in votes that may be counted at the meeting of~~  
5 ~~the county canvassing board, the~~The ballots may not be opened nor inspected, except upon  
6 court order in a contested election, when it is necessary to produce them at a trial for any  
7 offense committed at an election, or to permit election officials to complete their duties. Either  
8 forty-five days or twenty-two months after the election dependent upon the retention schedule  
9 outlined in this section, upon determination by the county recorder that no contest is pending,  
10 the ballots must be destroyed. If any contest of the election of any officer voted for at the  
11 election or a prosecution under the provisions of this title is pending at the expiration of ~~such~~the  
12 time, the ballots may not be destroyed until the contest or prosecution is finally determined. The  
13 ballots returned to the county recorder as provided in this section must be received in evidence  
14 without introducing further foundation.

15 **SECTION 94. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-15-15 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
16 amended and reenacted as follows:

17 **16.1-15-15. County canvassing board - Composition.**

18 The county canvassing board must be composed of the county recorder, county auditor,  
19 chairman of the board of county commissioners, and a representative of each of the two  
20 political parties that received the highest number of votes cast for governor at the most recent  
21 general election at which a governor was elected. An individual who served on an election  
22 board during the election may not serve as a political party representative on the canvassing  
23 board for that same election. The district chairmen of the political parties from each legislative  
24 district within the county shall appoint the respective political party representative. The county  
25 canvassing board must be comprised of at least five members, and both political parties must  
26 be represented. Each political party from each legislative district within a county may request  
27 representation on the canvassing board if there is equal representation from each of the political  
28 parties. For any special county election when the ~~county is composed of more than one~~  
29 ~~legislative district and the election does not involve any legislative or statewide office, the county~~  
30 canvassing board must be composed of the county recorder, county auditor, and chairman of  
31 the board of county commissioners, ~~and one representative as appointed by the state chairman~~

1 for each of the two political parties that received the highest number of votes cast for governor  
2 at the most recent general election at which a governor was elected.

3 **SECTION 95. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-15-19 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
4 amended and reenacted as follows:

5 **16.1-15-19. County canvassing board to disregard technicalities, misspelling, and**  
6 **abbreviations - Ballots set aside - Write-in votes canvassed - Votes from unestablished**  
7 **precinctspolling places disregarded.**

8 In canvassing the election returns, the county canvassing board shall disregard  
9 technicalities, misspelling, and the use of initial letters or abbreviations of the name of any  
10 candidate for office if it can be ascertained for whom the vote was intended. Under  
11 section 16.1-01-04.1, the board shall include in the canvass the votes from any ballot set aside  
12 and subsequently verified by the individual who marked the ballot, and review each envelope  
13 containing an unverified ballot forwarded to the board from the polling place election officials.  
14 The envelopes for all ballots set aside along with the envelopes containing uncounted ballots  
15 from unverified individuals must be kept with all other election materials for the required  
16 retention period under section 16.1-15-13. Under section ~~16.1-12-02-2~~16.1-15-01.1, the board  
17 shall review and approve the canvass report of all qualifying write-in votes. The board may not  
18 count votes polled in any place except at established precinctspolling places. The county  
19 canvassing board is authorized to initial all absentee ballots cast pursuant to section 16.1-07-09  
20 ~~that~~which were not considered or counted by the absentee ballot precinct election boardsboard  
21 and to make a final determination of eligibility for all ballots ~~which~~that were rejected at the  
22 ~~various precincts in the county~~ for the reasons provided in sections ~~16.1-07-11~~16.1-07-10 and  
23 16.1-07-12.

24 **SECTION 96. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-15-20 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
25 amended and reenacted as follows:

26 **16.1-15-20. County canvassing board may subpoena members of election board to**  
27 **correct errors - Failure to obey subpoena is a contempt.**

28 When the returns of the election board officers are made to the county canvassing board, if  
29 any provision of law relative to the duties of the election board officers has not been complied  
30 with by ~~said~~the officers and the provision of law is capable of correction by the election board,  
31 the county canvassing board may issue ~~its~~ subpoenas to the election board officers of the

1 ~~precinct where in~~ polling place in which the defect occurs. The subpoenas must require the  
2 election board officers to appear ~~forthwith~~ as soon as possible before the county canvassing  
3 board to correct any omission or mistake according to the facts. The amended or corrected  
4 returns then must be acted upon by the board. If any election board officer, subpoenaed as  
5 provided in this section, neglects or refuses to obey the subpoena, the ~~person~~ individual so  
6 neglecting or refusing must be arrested upon a bench warrant issued out of the office of the  
7 clerk of the district court in the county where the proceedings occur. The ~~person~~ individual  
8 arrested must be brought before the county canvassing board and shall make the necessary  
9 correction. A refusal on the part of an election board officer to make a correction must be  
10 deemed a contempt of the district court.

11 **SECTION 97. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-15-21 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
12 amended and reenacted as follows:

13 **16.1-15-21. Primary election statement prepared by county canvassing board -**  
14 **Contents.**

15 The county canvassing board, upon canvassing the returns of a primary election, shall  
16 prepare an abstract signed by the members of the board and filed in the office of the county  
17 auditor. A separate abstract of the votes cast must be transmitted to the secretary of state  
18 according to reporting instructions specified by the secretary of state. The abstract filed in the  
19 office of the county auditor must contain all of the following:

- 20 1. The names of all candidates voted for at the primary election with the number of votes  
21 received by each and for what office. The abstract must be made separately for each  
22 political party or principle.
- 23 2. The names of the ~~persons~~ individuals or candidates of each political party or principle  
24 who receive the highest number of votes for the respective offices. If more than one  
25 ~~person~~ individual is required to be elected to a given office at the next ensuing general  
26 election, there must be included in the abstract the names of so many of the  
27 candidates of the party receiving the next highest number of votes for that office as  
28 there are ~~persons~~ individuals to be elected to the office at said ensuing general  
29 election. The abstract must be made separately for each political party.
- 30 3. The total number of ballots cast at the primary election.



1 A separate abstract of the votes cast must be transmitted to the secretary of state according to  
2 reporting instructions specified by the secretary of state.

3 **SECTION 98. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-15-25 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
4 amended and reenacted as follows:

5 **16.1-15-25. County auditor to forward abstract of votes of general election to**  
6 **secretary of state - Contents - Abstract for presidential electors.**

7 ~~Within eight days and before~~Before four p.m. on the eighth day following any general  
8 election, the county auditor of each county shall provide to the secretary of state a certified  
9 abstract of the votes cast in the county at the election according to the reporting instructions  
10 specified by the secretary of state.

11 **SECTION 99. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-15-30 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
12 amended and reenacted as follows:

13 **16.1-15-30. Determining tie vote for legislative assembly.**

14 If the requisite number of ~~persons are~~individuals is not elected to the state senate or house  
15 of representatives because two or more ~~persons~~individuals have equal and the highest number  
16 of votes for one and the same office, a recount must be done pursuant to section 16.1-16-01. If  
17 a recount results in a tie vote, the ~~county auditor, if the legislative district in question is within~~  
18 ~~one county, shall notify the secretary of state.~~ The secretary of state shall notify the  
19 ~~persons~~individuals with equal and the highest number of votes to appear in the office of the  
20 secretary of state at a time fixed by the secretary of state. The time fixed may not be more than  
21 five days from the date the tie is determined ~~by the county auditor~~. On the date fixed, the  
22 ~~persons~~individuals notified to appear shall publicly decide by a drawing of names which of them  
23 must be declared elected, and the secretary of state shall prepare and deliver to the  
24 ~~person~~individual elected a certificate of election as provided in this chapter. ~~If the legislative~~  
25 ~~district in question is within the boundaries of more than one county, the county auditor of the~~  
26 ~~county which cast the greater number of votes for the office of governor at the last election at~~  
27 ~~which a governor was elected shall proceed in accordance with this section.~~

28 **SECTION 100. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-15-37 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
29 amended and reenacted as follows:

1           **16.1-15-37. Examination of abstracts by state canvassing board - Messenger**  
2 **dispatched to county when error discovered.**

3           After the state canvassing board is formed, ~~it~~the board shall examine the certified abstracts  
4 of the county canvassing boards and verify the computed final results as provided in section  
5 16.1-15-33 ~~and if~~. If it appears that:

- 6           1. Any any material mistake has been made in the computation of votes cast for any  
7            ~~person~~individual, or  
8           2. The the county canvassing board in any county has failed to canvass the votes or any  
9            part ~~thereof~~of the votes cast in any precinct in ~~it~~the county, the board may dispatch a  
10           messenger to the county auditor of the county, at the expense of the county, with the  
11           board's requirement in writing to the county auditor to certify the fact concerning the  
12           mistake or the reason why the votes were not canvassed. The county auditor, to whom  
13           the requirement is delivered, shall make a true and full answer ~~thereto~~to the board  
14           under the county auditor's hand and official seal and shall deliver the answer with all  
15           convenient dispatch to the secretary of state.

16           **SECTION 101. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-15-42 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
17 amended and reenacted as follows:

18           **16.1-15-42. Certificate of result of general or special election by state canvassing**  
19 **board - Secretary of state to receive.**

20           The statements provided for in section 16.1-15-41 must be certified by the members of the  
21 state canvassing board, who shall subscribe their names to the statements. The board then  
22 shall determine what ~~persons~~individuals have been duly elected to the offices ~~and~~, shall  
23 prepare and subscribe on each statement a certificate of that determination, and shall deliver  
24 the ~~same~~statement to the secretary of state. The candidate ~~or candidates~~ to be elected for each  
25 office receiving the highest number of votes must be duly elected to the office. ~~A person~~An  
26 individual who was entitled to have the ~~person's~~individual's name appear on the primary  
27 election ballot, but whose name was not placed on the primary election ballot, may not be  
28 elected to a no-party office as a write-in candidate unless ~~that person~~the individual receives a  
29 number of votes equal to or more than the number of signatures ~~which that~~ would have been  
30 required to have ~~that person's~~the individual's name placed on the primary election ballot.

1       **SECTION 102. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-15-43 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
2 amended and reenacted as follows:

3       **16.1-15-43. When special election ordered.**

4       If a certificate of election cannot be issued for a judicial district office or a state office  
5 because any two or more ~~persons~~individuals have equal and the highest number of votes, the  
6 governor, by proclamation, shall order a new election.

7       **SECTION 103. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-15-45 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
8 amended and reenacted as follows:

9       **16.1-15-45. Form of certificate of election for state officers - Signatures.**

10       A certificate of election must be prepared by the secretary of state for each ~~person~~individual  
11 elected to a state or a district office. The certificate must be signed by the governor and the  
12 secretary of state, have the great seal of the state affixed, and be attested by at least one of the  
13 other members of the state canvassing board. The certificate, in substance, must be in the  
14 following form:

15           At an election held on \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_ was elected to the  
16 office of \_\_\_\_\_ of this state for the term of \_\_\_\_\_ years from  
17 \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, (or, if to fill a vacancy, for the residue of the term ending on  
18 \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_), and until a successor is duly elected and qualified.

19           Given at Bismarck on \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_.

20 ~~The certificate must be signed by the governor and the secretary of state, and must have the~~  
21 ~~great seal of the state affixed, and must be attested by at least one of the other members of the~~  
22 ~~state canvassing board.~~

23       **SECTION 104. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-15-47 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
24 amended and reenacted as follows:

25       **16.1-15-47. Certificate of election to member of Congress - Signing - Delivering.**

26       The certificate of election to a member of Congress must be signed by the governor with  
27 the great seal affixed and must be countersigned by the secretary of state. The governor shall  
28 cause the certificate to be delivered to the ~~person~~individual elected.

29       **SECTION 105. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-16-01 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
30 amended and reenacted as follows:

1       **16.1-16-01. Election recounts.**

2       A recount of any primary, special, or general election for nomination or election to a  
3 presidential, congressional, state, judicial district, multicounty district, legislative, county, or city  
4 office, or for the approval or disapproval of any measure, question, or bond issue submitted to  
5 the qualified electors of this state or one of its political subdivisions must be conducted  
6 according to guidelines established by the secretary of state and as follows:

7       1. A recount must be conducted when:

8           a. Any individual failed to be nominated by the individual's party or to a no-party  
9 office in a primary election by one percent or less of the highest vote cast for a  
10 candidate seeking nomination from the political party for the office sought or for a  
11 candidate for the no-party office sought.

12          b. Any individual failed to be elected in a general or special election by one-half of  
13 one percent or less of the highest vote cast for a candidate for that office.

14          c. A question, measure, or bond issue submitted to the qualified electors has been  
15 decided by a margin not exceeding one-fourth of one percent of the total vote  
16 cast for and against the question at any election.

17       2. A demand for a recount may be made by any of the following:

18           a. Any individual who failed to be nominated by the individual's party or to a  
19 no-party office in a primary election by more than one percent and less than two  
20 percent of the highest vote cast for a candidate seeking nomination from the  
21 political party for the office sought or for a candidate for the no-party office  
22 sought.

23          b. Any individual who failed to be elected in a general or special election by more  
24 than one-half of one percent and less than two percent of the highest vote cast  
25 for a candidate for that office.

26       3. A demand for a recount must be made within three days after the canvass of the votes  
27 by the county canvassing board in the case of county elections and city elections that  
28 are combined with the county and by the state canvassing board in the case of  
29 presidential, congressional, state, judicial district, multicounty district, or legislative  
30 elections. The demand must be in writing, must recite one of the conditions in  
31 subsection 2 as a basis for the recount, must contain a bond in an amount previously

1 established by the auditor or auditors doing the recount sufficient to pay the cost of the  
2 recount, and must be filed with:

3 a. The secretary of state when the recount is for a congressional, state, district, or  
4 legislative office.

5 b. The county auditor when the recount is for a county office or city office when a  
6 city election is combined with the county.

7 4. Within four days after the canvass of the votes by the state canvassing board in the  
8 case of presidential, congressional, state, judicial district, multicounty district, or  
9 legislative elections, the secretary of state shall notify all the county auditors to  
10 conduct recounts as required by subsection 1 and, when a timely recount demand is  
11 received and it is in proper form, as required by subsection 2. The secretary of state  
12 shall fix the date or dates of the recounts of legislative contests to be held within seven  
13 days after giving notice to the affected auditors that recounts must be conducted. The  
14 secretary of state shall fix the date or dates of the recounts of statewide races to be  
15 held within fourteen days after giving notice to the auditors that recounts must be  
16 conducted. Within four days after the canvass of votes by the county canvassing  
17 board or other political subdivision canvassing board, the county auditor or other  
18 political subdivision election official shall fix the date for recounts limited to the county,  
19 those cities within the county which combined the election with the county, or other  
20 political subdivision. The date must be within eight days after the canvass. In all  
21 recount proceedings, the county auditor or other election official, as appropriate, shall  
22 send notice of the date, place, and time of the recount to all candidates and petitioners  
23 involved by certified mail.

24 5. For recounts conducted by counties of federal, state, district, and county offices,  
25 measures, and questions, the county auditor must conduct the recount and may  
26 employ up to ten qualified electors of the county to assist in the recount. The county  
27 auditor shall review all properly cast ballots and associated records. The county  
28 auditor shall check the precinct count and the count of the county canvassing board. If  
29 the county auditor is a candidate involved in the recount, the county auditor is  
30 disqualified from acting thereon, and the county recorder shall perform the duties  
31 required of the county auditor by this section. For recounts conducted by political

1 subdivisions other than counties of local offices, measures, and questions, the election  
2 officer in a political subdivision shall administer a recount in the same manner as is  
3 required under this subsection for counties with respect to political subdivision offices,  
4 ballot measures, questions, or bond issues.

5 6. a. The individuals entitled to participate at the recount are:

6 (1) Each candidate involved in the recount, either personally or by a  
7 representative.

8 (2) A qualified elector favoring each side of a question if the recount involves a  
9 question or proposition submitted to a vote of the electorate.

10 b. The individuals allowed to participate may challenge the acceptance or exclusion  
11 of any ballot. The individual challenging a ballot must state the reason for the  
12 challenge based upon the law, and the county auditor or other political  
13 subdivision election official shall count the challenged ballot as the auditor or  
14 election official determines proper and then shall set the ballot aside with a  
15 notation that it was challenged and how it was counted.

16 7. At the conclusion of the recount, the county auditor or other election official shall  
17 submit all challenged ballots to the recount board for decision. Except for political  
18 subdivision recounts other than counties, the recount board must be composed of the  
19 state's attorney of the county, the chairman of the board of county commissioners, and  
20 the county recorder. Unless otherwise specified by law, for a political subdivision other  
21 than a county, the governing body of the political subdivision shall appoint the recount  
22 board. An individual may not serve on the recount board if the individual has anything  
23 of value bet or wagered on the result of the election, is a candidate for the office being  
24 recounted, or is the husband, wife, father, mother, father-in-law, mother-in-law, son,  
25 daughter, son-in-law, daughter-in-law, brother, or sister, whether by birth or marriage,  
26 of the whole or the half-blood, of any candidate involved in the recount. If any of the  
27 members of the recount board are disqualified or cannot serve for any other reason,  
28 the members of the board of county commissioners or other political subdivision  
29 governing body who would be qualified to serve on the board shall appoint  
30 disinterested qualified electors of the county or other political subdivision to serve as  
31 alternates. The recount board shall review all challenged ballots and on majority vote

1 shall decide how those ballots are counted. The decision of the recount board is final,  
2 subject to the right to contest the election as provided in this chapter. If during the  
3 recount a recess is called, the county auditor or other political subdivision election  
4 official shall take appropriate steps to safeguard the ballots.

5 8. The county auditor or other election official shall certify the results of the recount  
6 immediately after the recount. The recount result is the official result of the election in  
7 the county or other political subdivision. The county auditor or other election official  
8 shall prepare a corrected abstract of the votes. In a recount limited to the county, city,  
9 or other political subdivision, if the corrected abstract shows no change in the outcome  
10 of the election, no further action may be taken. If the corrected abstract changes the  
11 outcome of the election, the county auditor or other election official shall issue  
12 certificates of nomination or election accordingly and shall certify the new result of a  
13 question submitted to the qualified electors. In the case of a city election that is  
14 combined with a county election, the county auditor shall certify the new results of the  
15 election to the city auditor who is responsible for issuing new certificates of election if  
16 applicable.

17 9. In presidential, congressional, statewide, judicial district, multicounty district, or  
18 legislative recounts, the county auditor, immediately after the recount, shall submit  
19 electronically the corrected abstract to the secretary of state according to the  
20 instructions provided by the secretary of state. The secretary of state immediately shall  
21 assemble the state canvassing board, who shall canvass the corrected abstracts and  
22 certify the election results. The secretary of state shall issue certificates of election or  
23 nomination or record the approval or disapproval of a question submitted to the  
24 qualified electors accordingly.

25 10. The expenses incurred in a recount of a county election must be paid by the county on  
26 a warrant by the county auditor. The expenses incurred in a recount of a political  
27 subdivision other than a county election must be paid by that political subdivision. The  
28 expenses incurred in a recount of a city election must be paid by the city on a warrant  
29 by the city auditor. The expenses incurred in a recount of a presidential,  
30 congressional, state, judicial district, multicounty district, or legislative election must be  
31 paid by the state from the general fund upon approval by the secretary of state of a

1 statement of expenses received from the county auditors. The expenses incurred in a  
2 recount demanded under subsection 2 of section 16.1-16-01 must be paid by the  
3 secretary of state or county auditor from the bond submitted by the individual  
4 requesting the recount.

5 11. This section also applies to city elections that are not combined with the county except  
6 the city auditor, to the extent applicable, shall perform the duties of the county auditor.

7 **SECTION 106. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-16-02 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
8 amended and reenacted as follows:

9 **16.1-16-02. Who may contest election.**

10 A defeated candidate or ten qualified electors may contest the nomination or election of any  
11 person or the approval or rejection of any question or proposition submitted to a vote of the  
12 electorate, pursuant to ~~chapters 16.1-04, 16.1-05, 16.1-06, 16.1-07, 16.1-08.1, 16.1-09,~~  
13 ~~16.1-10, and 16.1-11~~this title. In a county election to change the county seat or to change the  
14 boundaries of the county, the complaint must be filed against the board of county  
15 commissioners, ~~whewhich~~ shall appear and defend the contest action.

16 **SECTION 107. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-16-04 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
17 amended and reenacted as follows:

18 **16.1-16-04. Time for commencement of action.**

19 Any

20 1. Except as provided in subsection 2, an action to contest an election must be  
21 commenced and the complaint must be filed in the district court of the contestee's  
22 county of residence within five days after final certification of a recount by the  
23 appropriate canvassing board or within fourteen days after the final certification by the  
24 appropriate canvassing board if no recount is to be conducted. ~~However, if~~

25 2. If the grounds for the action are the illegal payment of money or other valuable thing  
26 subsequent to the filing of any statement of expenses required by this title or if the  
27 contestee does not or cannot meet the qualifications to hold the office as required by  
28 law, the action may be commenced at any time. If the grounds for the action are the  
29 failure of a contestee to satisfy the requirements for having the contestee's name  
30 listed on the ballot as a candidate, the action may be commenced within thirty days of  
31 the date the contestant knows or should know of the failure.



1        3. The contestee shall serve and file an answer within fourteen days after service of the  
2                    contest summons and complaint.

3        **SECTION 108. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-16-05 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
4 amended and reenacted as follows:

5        **16.1-16-05. Grounds for election contest.**

6        An election contest may be commenced for any of the following causes:

- 7        1. ~~If the~~The contestee does not or cannot meet the qualifications to hold the office as  
8                    required by law.
- 9        2. ~~Because~~The existence of illegal votes or erroneous or fraudulent voting, count,  
10                    canvass, or recount of votes.
- 11        3. The contestee was listed as a candidate on the ballot despite failing to meet the  
12                    requirements to be listed on the ballot.

13        **SECTION 109. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-16-07 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
14 amended and reenacted as follows:

15        **16.1-16-07. Contest involving irregularity of ballots - Preservation of ballots.**

16        Either the contestant or the contestee, within the time provided by this title for the  
17 preservation of ballots, may give notice by certified mail to the county recorder of any county  
18 where the contestant or the contestee desires the ballots preserved, that an election contest is  
19 pending in a designated court. ~~Thereupon, it is the duty of~~After receipt of the notice, the county  
20 recorder ~~to shall~~ preserve all the paper ballots and ~~electronic voting system ballots and~~  
21 associated records until the contest has been finally determined or the retention period  
22 specified in section 16.1-15-13 has ended, whichever is later.

23        **SECTION 110.** A new section to chapter 54-09 of the North Dakota Century Code is created  
24 and enacted as follows:

25        **Criminal history record check.**

26        The secretary of state may require any employee who has access to personally identifying  
27 information of residents or businesses of the state, or access to election systems that are  
28 critical infrastructure under section 44-04-24, to submit to a statewide and nationwide criminal  
29 history record check. The criminal history record check must be conducted as provided by  
30 section 12-60-24.

1       **SECTION 111. REPEAL.** Sections 16.1-06-10.1, 16.1-07-11, 16.1-07-13, and 16.1-13-24 of  
2 the North Dakota Century Code are repealed.